

DS16F95, DS36F95 EIA-485/EIA-422A Differential Bus Transceiver

General Description

The DS16F95/DS36F95 Differential Bus Transceiver is a monolithic integrated circuit designed for bidirectional data communication on balanced multipoint bus transmission lines. The transceiver meets both EIA-485 and EIA-422A standards.

The DS16F95/DS36F95 offers improved performance due to the use of L-FAST bipolar technology. The L-FAST technology allows for higher speeds and lower currents by minimizing gate delay times. Thus, the DS16F95 and DS36F95 consume less power, and feature an extended temperature range as well as improved specifications.

The DS16F95/DS36F95 combines a TRI-STATE® differential line driver and a differential input line receiver, both of which operate from a single 5.0V power supply. The driver and receiver have an active Enable that can be externally connected to function as a direction control. The driver differential outputs and the receiver differential inputs are internally connected to form differential input/output (I/O) bus ports that are designed to offer minimum loading to the bus whenever the driver is disabled or when $V_{\rm CC}=0$ V. These ports feature wide positive and negative common mode voltage ranges, making the device suitable for multipoint applications in noisy environments.

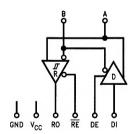
The driver is designed to accommodate loads of up to 60 mA of sink or source current and features positive and negative current limiting in addition to thermal shutdown for protection from line fault conditions.

The DS16F95/DS36F95 can be used in transmission line applications employing the DS96F172 and the DS96F174 quad differential line drivers and the DS96F173 and DS96F175 quad differential line receivers.

Features

- Meets EIA-485 and EIA-422A
- Meets SCSI-1 (5 MHZ) specifications
- Designed for multipoint transmission
- Wide positive and negative input/output bus voltage ranges
- Thermal shutdown protection
- Driver positive and negative current-limiting
- High impedance receiver input
- Receiver input hysteresis of 50 mV typical
- Operates from single 5.0V supply
- Reduced power consumption
- Pin compatible with DS3695 and SN75176A
- Military temperature range available
- Qualified for MIL-STD 883C
- Standard Military Drawings (SMD) available
- Available in DIP (J), LCC (E), and Flatpak (W) packages

Logic Diagram



TL/F/9629-20

Function Tables

Driver

Driver Input	Enable	Out	puts
DI	DE	A	В
Н	Н	Н	L
L	Н	L	Н
X	L	Z	Z

Receiver

Differential Inputs	Enable	Output
A-B	RE	RO
$V_{ID} \ge 0.2V$	L	Н
V _{ID} ≤ -0.2V	L	L
X	Н	Z

- H = High Level
- L = Low Level
- X = Immaterial
- Z = High Impedance (Off)

COMMERCIAL

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

Specifications for the 883 version of this product are listed separately on the following pages.

Storage Temperature Range -65°C to +175°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 60 sec.) 300°C
Maximum Package Power Dissipation* at 25°C
'J' Package 1300 mW
Supply Voltage 7.0V
Input Voltage (Bus Terminal) +15V/-10V

*Derate 'J' package 8.7 mW/°C above 25°C.

Enable Input Voltage

Recommended Operating Conditions

Min	Тур	Max	Units
4.75 4.50	5.0 5.0	5.25 5.50	V V
-7.0		+12	V
		±12	٧
		-60 -400	mΑ μΑ
		60 16	mA mA
0			ဗင
	4.75 4.50 -7.0	4.75 5.0 4.50 5.0 -7.0	4.75 5.0 5.25 4.50 5.0 5.50 -7.0 +12 ±12 -60 -400 60 16 0 +25 +70

Driver Electrical Characteristics

Over recommended supply voltage and operating temperature ranges, unless otherwise specified (Notes 2 & 3)

5.5V

Symbol	rmbol Parameter Conditions		Min	Тур	Max	Unit	
V _{IH}	Input Voltage HIGH	Input Voltage HIGH		2.0			٧
V _{IL}	Input Voltage LOW					0.8	٧
V _{OH}	Output Voltage HIGH	$I_{OH} = -55 \text{mA}$	0°C to +70°C	3.0			٧
V _{OL}	Output Voltage LOW	I _{OL} = 55 mA	0°C to +70°C			2.0	٧
V _{IC}	Input Clamp Voltage	$I_{\rm I}=-18{\rm mA}$				-1.3	٧
V _{OD1}	Differential Output Voltage	I _O = 0 mA				6.0	٧
V _{OD2}	Differential Output Voltage	$R_L = 100\Omega$, Figure 1		2.0	2.25		V
		$R_L = 54\Omega$, Figure 1		1.5	2.0		
$\Delta V_{OD} $	Change in Magnitude of	$R_L = 54\Omega \text{ or } 100\Omega,$	-40°C to +125°C			±0.2	
	Differential Output Voltage (Note 4)	Figure 1	-55°C to +125°C			±0.4	٧
Voc	Common Mode Output Voltage (Note 5)					3.0	٧
Δ V _{OC}	Change in Magnitude of Common Mode Output Voltage (Note 4)					±0.2	٧
lo	Output Current (Note 8)	Output Disabled	V _O = +12V			1.0	mA
	(Includes Receiver I _I)		$V_0 = -7.0V$			-0.8	'''^
I _{IH}	Input Current HIGH	V _I = 2.4V				20	μΑ
l _{IL}	Input Current LOW	V _I = 0.4V				-50	μΑ
los	Short Circuit Output	$V_{O} = -7.0V$				-250	
	Current (Note 9)	$V_O = 0V$				-150	mA
		$V_O = V_{CC}$	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-		150] ''''
		$V_0 = +12V$				250	
loc	Supply Current (Total Package)	No Load, All Inputs Open	DE = 2V, RE = 0.8V Outputs Enabled			28	mA
lccx	DE = 0.8V, RE = 2V Outputs Disabled				25	'''	

COMMERCIAL

Driver Switching Characteristics $V_{CC} = 5.0 V, T_A = 25 ^{\circ} C$

Symbol	Symbol Parameter Cor		Min	Тур	Max	Units
t _{DD}	Differential Output Delay Time	$R_L = 60\Omega$, Figure 3	8.0	15	20	ns
t _{TD}	Differential Output Transition Time) —	8.0	15	22	ns
t _{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time, Low-to-High Level Output	$R_L = 27\Omega$, Figure 4	6.0	12	16	ns
t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time, High-to-Low Level Output		6.0	12	16	ns
t _{ZH}	Output Enable Time to High Level	$R_L = 110\Omega$, Figure 5		25	32	ns
t _{ZL}	Output Enable Time to Low Level	$R_L = 110\Omega$, Figure 6		25	32	ns
t _{HZ}	Output Disable Time from High Level	$R_L = 110\Omega$, Figure 5		20	25	ns
tLZ	Output Disable Time from Low Level	$R_L = 110\Omega$, Figure 6		20	25	ns
tLZL	Output Disable Time from Low Level with Load Resistor to GND	Load per <i>Figure 5</i> Timing per <i>Figure 6</i>	()	300		ns
tskew	Skew (Pulse Width Distortion)	$R_L = 60\Omega$, Figure 3		1.0	4.0	ns

Receiver Electrical Characteristics

Over recommended supply voltage and operating temperature ranges, unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Coi	Min	Тур	Max	Unite	
V _{TH}	Differential Input High Threshold Voltage	$V_0 = 2.7V, I_0 = -$)	0.2	٧	
V _{TL}	Differential Input Low Threshold Voltage (Note 6)	$V_{O} = 0.5V, I_{O} = 8.0$	0 mA	-0.2			>=
V _{T+} - V _{T-}	Hysteresis (Note 7)	$V_{CM} = 0V$	0.0	35	50	100	, mV
V _{IH}	Enable Input Voltage HIGH			2.0			٧
V _{IL}	Enable Input Voltage LOW			7.7	Ţ.	0.8	٧
V _{IC}	Enable Input Clamp Voltage	$I_{\rm I} = -18 \rm mA$	0.32			-1.3	٧
V _{OH}	Output Voltage HIGH	$V_{ID} = 200 \text{ mV},$ $I_{OH} = -400 \mu\text{A},$	0°C to +70°C	2.8			v
		Figure 2	-55°C to +125°C	2.5	0 × 94		
V _{OL}	Output Voltage LOW $V_{ID} = -200 \text{ mV},$ Figure 2	$V_{ID} = -200 \text{ mV},$	I _{OL} = 8.0 mA		: ()	0.45	v
		Figure 2	Figure 2 I _{OL} = 16 mA		. 7	0.50	
loz	High Impedance State Output	$V_{O} = 0.4V \text{ to } 2.4V$				±20	μΑ
h .	Line Input Current (Note 8)	Other Input = 0V	V _I = +12V		16	1.0	mA
			$V_{I} = -7.0V$			0.8	""
hн	Enable Input Current HIGH	V _{IH} = 2.7V		17		20	μΑ
կլ	Enable Input Current LOW	$V_{IL} = 0.4V$	2 1	344		-50	μА
R _I	Input Resistance	17	100	14	18	22	kΩ
los	Short Circuit Output Current	(Note 9)	7	-15		-85	mA
lcc	Supply Current (Total Package)	No Load, All Inputs Open	No Load, All DE = 2V, RE = 0.8V			28	mA
lccx		m ⁽²⁾	DE = 0.8V, RE = 2V Outputs Disabled	1		25	""^

COMMERCIAL

Receiver Switching Characteristics V_{CC} = 5.0V, T_A = 25°C

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
t _{PLH}	Propagation Delay Time, Low-to-High Level Output	$V_{ID} = 0V \text{ to } +3.0V$ $C_L = 15 \text{ pF}, Figure 7$	14	19	24	ns
t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time, High-to-Low Level Output		14	19	24	ns
tzH	Output Enable Time to High Level	C _L = 15 pF, Figure 8		10	16	ns
t _{ZL}	Output Enable Time to Low Level			12	18	ns
t _{HZ}	Output Disable Time from High Level	C _L = 5.0 pF, <i>Figure 8</i>		12	20	ns
t _{LZ}	Output Disable Time from Low Level			12	18	ns
tpln-tphl	Pulse Width Distortion (SKEW)	Figure 7		1.0	4.0	ns

Note 1: "Absolute Maximum Ratings" are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed. They are not meant to imply that the devices should be operated at these limits. The tables of "Electrical Characteristics" provide conditions for actual device operation.

Note 2: Unless otherwise specified min/max limits apply across the -55° C to $+125^{\circ}$ C temperature range for the DS16F95 and across the 0° C to $+70^{\circ}$ C range for the DS36F95. All typicals are given for $V_{CC} = 5V$ and $T_A = 25^{\circ}$ C.

Note 3: All currents into the device pins are positive; all currents out of the device pins are negative. All voltages are referenced to ground unless otherwise specified.

Note 4: $\Delta |V_{OD}|$ and $\Delta |V_{OC}|$ are the changes in magnitude of V_{OD} and V_{OC} , respectively, that occur when the input is changed from a high level to a low level.

Note 5: In TIA/EIA-422A and TIA/EIA-485 Standards, VOC, which is the average of the two output voltages with respect to ground, is called output offset voltage, Vos.

Note 6: The algebraic convention, where the less positive (more negative) limit is designated minimum, is used in this data sheet for common mode input voltage and threshold voltage levels only.

Note 7: Hysteresis is the difference between the positive-going input threshold voltage, V_T+, and the negative-going input threshold voltage, V_T-.

Note 8; Refer to TIA/EIA-485 Standard for exact conditions.

Note 9: Only one output at a time should be shorted.

Order Number: DS16F95J, NS Package Number J08A DS36F95J, NS Package Number J08A

MIL-STD 883C

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

The 883 specifications are written to reflect the Rei Electrical Test Specifications (RETS) established by National Semiconductor for this product. For a copy of the RETS please contact your local National Semiconductor sales office or distributor.

Storage Temperature Range -65°C to +175°C

-65°C to +175°C Lead Temperature (Soldering, 60 sec.) 300°C Maximum Power Dissipation* at 25°C Ceramic 'E' Package 1800 mW Ceramic 'J' Package 1300 mW Ceramic 'W' Package TBD Supply Voltage 7.0V +15V/-10V Input Voltage (Bus Terminal) 5.5V **Enable Input Voltage** *Above $T_A = 25$ °C, derate E package, J package 8.7 mW/°C, W package 12.5 mW/°C.

Recommended	Operating
Conditions	

*	Min	Max	Units
Supply Voltage (V _{CC}) DS16F95	4.50	5.50	v
Voltage at Any Bus Terminal (Separately or Common Mode)			
(V _I or V _{CM})	-7.0	+12	V
Differential Input Voltage (V _{ID})		±12	٧
Output Current HIGH (IOH)			
Driver		-60	mΑ
Receiver		-400	μΑ
Output Current LOW (IOL)			
Driver	-1	60	mΑ
Receiver		16	· mA
Operating Temperature (TA)			
DS16F95	-55	+ 125	°C

Driver Electrical Characteristics

Over recommended supply voltage and operating temperature ranges, unless otherwise specified (Notes 2 & 3)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Max	Units
V _{IH}	Input Voltage HIGH	V _{CC} = 5.5V	Œ.	2.0		.V
V _{IL}	Input Voltage LOW	V _{CC} = 5.5V				٧
VoH	Output Voltage HIGH	$I_{OH} = -20 \text{ mA, } V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{V}$		3.0		٧
V _{OL}	Output Voltage LOW	$I_{OL} = +20 \text{ mA, } V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{V}$			2.0	٧
V _{IC}	Input Clamp Voltage	I _I = -18 mA			-1.3	٧
V _{OD1}	Differential Output Voltage	$I_{O} = 0$ mA, $V_{IN} = 0.8V$ or 2V, $V_{CC} = 5.5V$		100	6.0	٧
V _{OD2}	Differential Output Voltage	$R_L = 100\Omega$, $V_{CC} = 4.5V$, Figure 1		2.0		V
		$R_L = 54\Omega$, $V_{CC} = 4.5V$, Figure 1		1.5		ľ
Δ V _{OD}	Change in Magnitude of Differential Output Voltage (Note 4)	$R_L = 54\Omega$ or 100Ω , <i>Figure 1</i> , $V_{CC} = 4.5V$			±0.2	٧
V _{OD3}	Differential Output Voltage	$V_{CM} = -7V \text{ to } + 12V$				٧
V _{OC}	Common Mode Output Voltage (Note 5)	$R_L = 54\Omega$ or 100Ω			3.0	٧
ΔIV _{OC} I	Change in Magnitude of Common Mode Output Voltage (Note 4)	$V_{CC}=4.5V, R_L=54\Omega \text{or} 100\Omega$			±0.2	٧
lo	Output Current (Note 8)	Output Disabled	V _O = +12V		1.0	mA
	(Includes Receiver I _I)	V _{CC} = 0V or 5.5V	$V_{O} = -7.0V$		-0.8	111/
чн	Input Current HIGH	V _I = 2.4V			20	μΑ
i _{IL}	Input Current LOW	V _I = 0.4V			-50	μΑ
los	Short Circuit Output	$V_{O} = -7.0V, V_{IN} = 0V \text{ or } 3V$			-250	
	Current (Note 9)	V _O = 0V, V _{IN} = 0V or 3V			-150	m.A
		$V_O = V_{CC}$, $V_{IN} = 0V$ or $3V$			150] ""
		$V_{O} = +12V, V_{IN} = 0V \text{ or } 3V$			250	
lcc	Supply Current	No Load, DE = 2V, RE = 0.8V, Inputs Ope	n		28	m/
Iccx	(Total Package)	No Load, DE = 0.8V, RE = 2V, Inputs Ope	n		25	''''

MIL-STD 883C

Driver Switching Characteristics $V_{CC} = 5.0V$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	T _A = 25°C Max	T _A = 125°C Max	T _A = -55°C Max	Units
t _{DD}	Differential Output Delay Time	$R_L = 60\Omega$, Figure 3	8.0	15	25	30	30	ns
t _{TD}	Differential Output Transition Time		8.0	15	25	30	30	ns
tpLH	Propagation Delay Time, Low-to-High Level Output	$R_L = 27\Omega$, Figure 4	6.0	12	18	25	25	ns
t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time, High-to-Low Level Output		6.0	12	18	25	25	ns
tzH	Output Enable Time to High Level	$R_L = 110\Omega$, Figure 5		25	35	45	45	ns
tzL	Output Enable Time to Low Level	$R_L = 110\Omega$, Figure 6		25	40	50	50	ns
t _{HZ}	Output Disable Time from High Level	$R_L = 110\Omega$, Figure 5		20	30	40	40	ns
t _{LZ}	Output Disable Time from Low Level	$R_L = 110\Omega$, Figure 6		20	30	40	40	ns
tLZL	Output Disable Time from Low Level with Load Resistor to GND	Load per <i>Figure 5</i> Timing per <i>Figure 6</i>		300				ns
tSKEW	Skew (Pulse Width Distortion)	$R_L = 60\Omega$, Figure 3		- 1.0	6	12	12	ns

Receiver Electrical Characteristics

Over recommended supply voltage and operating temperature ranges, unless otherwise specified

Symbol	Parameter	Co	nditions	Min	Max	Units
V _{TH}	Differential Input High Threshold Voltage	$V_{O} = 2.5V, I_{O} = -0.4 \text{ m}$ $V_{CC} = 4.5V, 5.5V$	$_{\rm nA}, V_{\rm CM} = -7V, 0V, +12V$		0.2	v
V _{TL}	Differential Input Low Threshold Voltage (Note 6)	$V_O = 0.5V, I_O = 8.0 \text{ mA}$ $V_{CC} = 4.5V, 5.5V$	$V_{O} = 0.5V$, $I_{O} = 8.0$ mA, $V_{CM} = -7V$, $0V$, $+12V$, $V_{CC} = 4.5V$, $5.5V$			v
$V_{T+} - V_{T-}$	Hysteresis (Note 7)	$V_{CM} = 0V, V_{CC} = 4.5V,$	5.5V	35		mV
V _{IH}	Enable Input Voltage HIGH			2.0		٧
V _{IL}	Enable Input Voltage LOW				0.8	٧
V _{IC}	Enable Input Clamp Voltage	$I_{\rm I} = -18$ mA, $V_{\rm CC} = 5.5$	V		-1.3	V
V _{OH}	Output Voltage HIGH	$V_{ID} = 200 \text{ mV},$ $I_{OH} = -400 \mu\text{A},$ $Figure 2, V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{V}$	-55°C to +125°C	2.5		v
V _{OL}	Output Voltage LOW	$V_{ID} = -200 \text{ mV},$	I _{OL} = 8.0 mA		0.45	V
		Figure 2, V _{CC} = 4.5V	I _{OL} = 16 mA		0.50	•
loz	High Impedance State Output	$V_{O} = 0.4V, 2.4V$			±20	μА
l _l	Line Input Current (Note 8)	Other Input = 0V	V _I = +12V		1.0	
		$V_{CC} = 5.5V \text{ or}$ $V_{CC} = 0V$	$V_I = -7.0V$	-0.8		mA
l _{IH}	Enable Input Current HIGH	V _{IH} = 2.7V			20	μА
I _{IL}	Enable Input Current LOW	V _{IL} = 0.4V			-50	μΑ
RI	Input Resistance			10		kΩ
los	Short Circuit Output Current	V _{IN} = 1V, V _{OUT} = 0.0V (Note 9)		-15	-85	mA
lcc	Supply Current (Total Package)	No Load, DE = 2V, RE =	= 0.8V, Inputs Open		28	mA
Iccx		No Load, DE = 0.8V, RE	= 2.0V, Inputs Open		25	'''^

MIL-STD 883C

Receiver Switching Characteristics $V_{CC} = 5.0V$

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	T _A = 25°C Max	T _A = 125°C Max	T _A = -55°C Max	Units
^t PLH	Propagation Delay Time, Low-to-High Level Output	$V_{ID} = 0V \text{ to } +3.0V$ $C_L = 15 \text{ pF}, Figure 7$	10	19	27	38	38	ns
t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay Time, High-to-Low Level Output		10	19	27	38	38	ns
tzH	Output Enable Time to High Level	C _L = 15 pF, <i>Figure 8</i>		10	20	30	30	ns
t _{ZL}	Output Enable Time to Low Level			12	20	30	30	ns
tHZ	Output Disable Time from High Level	C _L = 5.0 pF, <i>Figure 8</i>		12	20	30	30	ns
χ		C _L = 20.0 pF, <i>Figure 8</i> (Note 14)		12	30	40	40	ns
t _{LZ}	Output Disable Time from Low Level	C _{IL} = 50 pF, Figure 8		12	20	30	30	ns
tpLH-tpHL	Pulse Width Distortion (SKEW)	Figure 7		1.0	8	16	16	ns

Ordering Number: DS16F95J/883, NS Package Number J08A

DS16F95E/883, NS Package Number E20A DS16F95W/883, NS Package Number W10A

SMD Number:

DS16F95J/883 -> 5962-896150PX

DS16F95E/883 ←→ 5962-8961502X DS16F95W/883 ←→ 5962-896150HX

Parameter Measurement Information

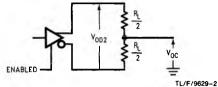


FIGURE 1. Driver V_{OD} and V_{OC} (Note 13)

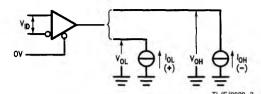
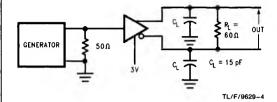
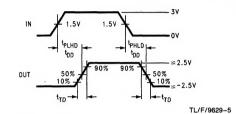


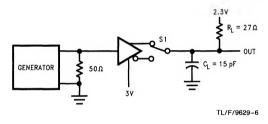
FIGURE 2. Receiver VOH and VOL





 $t_{SKEW} = |t_{PLHD} - t_{PHLD}|$

FIGURE 3. Driver Differential Output Delay and Transition Times (Notes 10, 12)



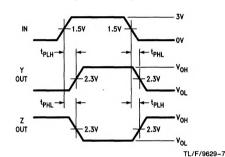
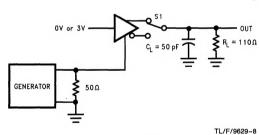


FIGURE 4. Driver Propagation Times (Notes 10, 11)



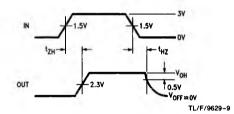
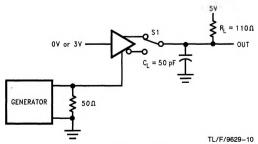
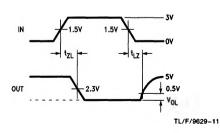


FIGURE 5. Driver Enable and Disable Times (tzH, tHz) (Notes 10, 11, 12)





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FIGURE 6. Driver Enable and Disable Times (t_{ZL} , t_{LZ} , t_{LZL}) (Notes 10, 11, 12)

Parameter Measurement Information (Continued)

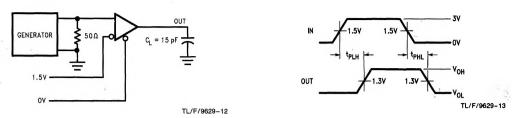


FIGURE 7. Receiver Propagation Delay Times (Notes 10, 11)

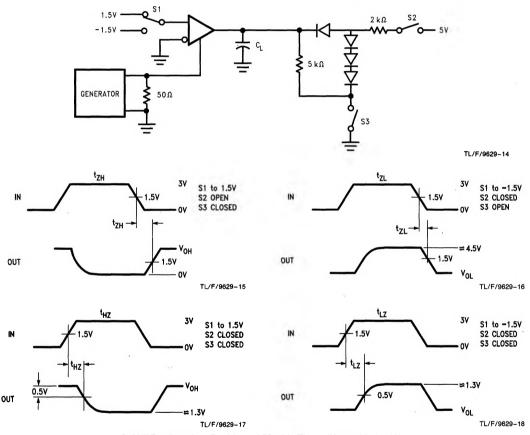


FIGURE 8. Receiver Enable and Disable Times (Notes 10, 11, 13)

Note 10: The input pulse is supplied by a generator having the following characteristics: PRR = 1.0 MHz, 50% duty cycle, $t_f \le 6.0$ ns, $t_f \le 6.0$ ns, $t_C = 50\Omega$.

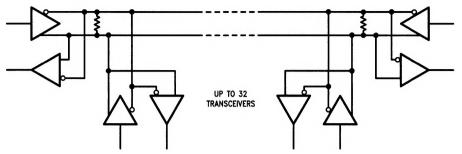
Note 11: C_L includes probe and stray capacitance.

Note 12: DS16F95/DS36F95 Driver enable is Active-High.

Note 13: All diodes are 1N916 or equivalent.

Note 14: Testing at 20 pF assures conformance to 5 pF specification.

Typical Application



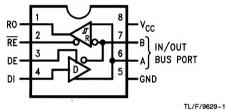
Note

TL/F/9629-19

The line should be terminated at both ends in its characteristic impedance, typically 120 Ω . Stub lengths off the main line should be kept as short as possible.

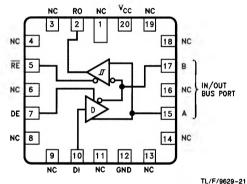
Connection Diagrams

8-Lead Dual-In-Line Package



Order Number DS16F95, DS16F95J/883, DS36F95J See NS Package Number J08A

20-Lead Ceramic Leadless Chip Carrier

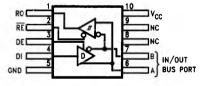


11./17/962

Order Number DS16F95E/883 See NS Package Number E20A

TL/F/9629-22

10-Lead Ceramic Flatpak



Order Number DS16F95W/883 See NS Package Number W10A

For Complete Military 883 Specifications, See RETS Data Sheet