INTRODUCTION

Compandor is a composite word of compressor and expander. It is used for maintaining dynamic range and improving of S/N ratio, and generally called as a noise reduction system or automatic gain control system. KA8512 consists of compressor, expander, mic amp, limiter, ALC(automatic level control) and mute logic.

FEATURES

- Operating voltage range : 2 ~ 6V
- Included ALC circuit
- Easy gain control to use external component
- Included mute function



ORDERING INFORMATION

| Device | Package | Operating Temperature |
|---------|-------------|-----------------------|
| KA8512 | 14-DIP-300 | -20°C ~ + 70°C |
| KA8512D | 14-SOP-225B | -20 0 - + 70 0 |

BLOCK DIAGRAM





PIN CONFIGURATION



PIN DESCRIPTION

| Pin No | Symbol | Description | | |
|--------|------------------|--|--|--|
| 1 | V _{REF} | It is a voltage reference (V_{REF} =1V) used for supplying a constant voltage | | |
| l. | | to the compressor and expander of compandor. | | |
| | EPI | It is SUM AMP input terminal of expander. The voice signal recoverd after | | |
| 2 | | the demodulation waveform from the receiver passed through the 2'nd order | | |
| | | low pass filter enters this terminal. | | |
| | ERC | This terminal is used for converting waveform from the full wave rectifier to | | |
| 3 | | DC element at the rectifier block of expander | | |
| | | (R X C = 22msec) | | |
| Λ | 4 EO | It is an output terminal of expander, which a regenerated voice signal | | |
| - | | comes out. | | |
| | EMUTE | It is an expander mute terminal of compandor and the final mute block | | |
| | | of an expander located next to the receiver terminal. It blocks the data sig- | | |
| 5 | | nal of MICOM being transmitted to an user, and is connected to the RX | | |
| | | mute terminal of MICOM. | | |
| | | Expanding is executed if this terminal is high, and expander mute is exe- | | |
| | | cuted if it is low. | | |



PIN DESCRIPTION (Continued)

| Pin No | Symbol | Description |
|--------|-----------------|---|
| | | It is compressor mute terminal of a compandor. |
| | | Mute block is used to avoid duplication of data transmission from MICOM |
| 6 | CMUTE | (Between the base and hand set) with the voice signal. |
| | | It is connected to the TX mute terminal of MICOM. |
| | | Compressing is executed if the terminal is high, and compressor mute is |
| | | executed if it is low. |
| 7 | GND | It is ground terminal. |
| 8 | CPI+ | It is a MIC AMP non-inverting input terminal of compressor, and is used |
| o | CPI+ | as an input terminal for voice signal. |
| | CPI- | It is a MIC AMP inverting input terminal of compressor, and is used for |
| 9 | | adjusting the negative feedback loop gain. |
| | | (In application, gain is about 5) |
| | CRC | This terminal is used for converting waveform from the full wave rectifier |
| 10 | | to DC element at the rectifier block of compressor. |
| | | (R X C = 22msec) |
| | AGIC | This terminal is used for bypassing an AC element at the feed-back loop |
| 11 | | which comes from the SUM AMP block of compressor. A capacitor should |
| | | be connected between this terminal and GND. |
| 12 | со | It is a compressor output terminal of compandor, and is connected to the |
| | | modulation input terminal of transmitter. |
| | ALC | It is a reference voltage input terminal of ALC (Automatic Level Control). |
| | | ALC circuit may be turned off according to the ALC reference voltage, ma- |
| 13 | | gnitude of output voltage may be limited if it is used for adjusting THD of |
| | | output voltage of compressor to less than 3% or to limit the frequency of |
| | | TX in case the input is higher than a certain level. |
| 14 | V _{cc} | It is supply voltage terminal. |



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Characteristic | Symbol | Value | Unit |
|------------------------|----------------------|--------------|------|
| Maximum Supply Voltage | V _{CC(MAX)} | 7 | V |
| Power Dissipation | P _D | 600 | mW |
| Operating Temperature | T _{OPR} | - 20 ~ + 70 | °C |
| Storage Temperature | T _{STG} | - 55 ~ + 150 | °C |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V_{CC} = 3V, f = 1KHz, Ta = 25°C, Unless otherwise Specified)

| Characteristic | Symbol | Test Conditions | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------------------|
| DC Electrical Characteristics | | | | | | |
| Operating Voltage | V _{cc} | - | 2.0 | - | 6.0 | V |
| Operating Current | I _{cc} | No Signal | - | 3.6 | 6.0 | mA |
| Compressor Part | | | | | | |
| Reference Voltage | V _{REF} | No Signal | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | V |
| Standard Output Voltage | V _{O(COMP)} | V _{INC} = 13mVrms = 0dB | 240 | 300 | 340 | mVrms |
| Gain Difference | $\Delta G_{V1(COMP)}$ | V _{INC} = -20dB | -0.5 | 0 | +0.5 | dB |
| Gain Difference | $\Delta G_{V2(COMP)}$ | $V_{INC} = -40 dB$ | -1.5 | 0.7 | 0 | dB |
| Output Distortion | THD _{COMP} | V _{INC} = 0dB | - | 0.5 | 1.0 | % |
| Mute Attenuation Ratio | ATT _{MUTE} | $V_{INC} = 0 dB$ | 60 | 80 | - | dB |
| Limiting Voltage | V _{LIM(COMP)} | V _{INC} = Variable | 1.15 | 1.35 | 1.5 | V _{P-P} |
| ALC | V _{ALCO} | $V_{ALC} = 0.87V$ | 280 | 325 | 360 | mVrms |
| Expander Part | | | | | | |
| Standard Output Voltage | V _{O(EXP)} | V _{INE} = 180mVrms = 0dB | 110 | 130 | 160 | mVrms |
| | $\Delta~G_{\text{V1(EXP)}}$ | $V_{INE} = -10 dB$ | +1.0 | +0.5 | 0 | dB |
| Gain Difference | $\Delta G_{V2(EXP)}$ | V _{INE} = -20dB | -1.5 | -0.7 | 0 | dB |
| | $\Delta G_{V3(EXP)}$ | V _{INE} = -30dB | -1.5 | 0 | +1.5 | dB |
| Output Distortion | THD _{EXP} | $V_{INE} = 0 dB$ | - | 0.5 | 1.5 | % |
| Mute Attenuation Ratio | ATT _{MUTE} | $V_{INE} = 0 dB$ | 60 | 85 | - | dB |
| Maximum Output Voltage | V _{OEXP(MAX)} | V _{INE} = Variable | 500 | 600 | - | mVrms |



TEST CIRCUIT





APPLICATION CIRCUIT







14-SOP-225B

