

# L3100B L3100B1

# Application Specific Discretes A.S.D.<sup>TM</sup>

# OVERVOLTAGE AND OVERCURRENT PROTECTION FOR TELECOM LINE

#### **FEATURES**

- UNIDIRECTIONAL FUNCTION
- PROGRAMMABLE BREAKDOWN VOLTAGE UP TO 265 V
- PROGRAMMABLE CURRENT LIMITATION FROM 50 mA TO 550 mA
- HIGH SURGE CURRENT CAPABILITY IPP = 100A 10/1000 μs

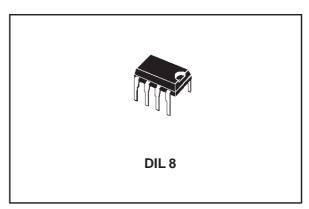
#### **DESCRIPTION**

Dedicated to sensitive telecom equipment protection, this device can provide both voltage protection and current limitation with a very tight tolerance.

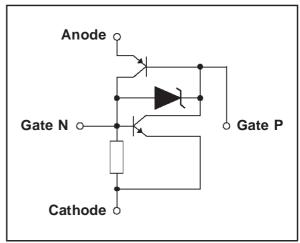
Its high surge current capability makes the L3100B a reliable protection device for very exposed equipment, or when series resistors are very low. The breakdown voltage can be easily programmed by using an external zener diode.

A multiple protection mode can also be performed when using several zener diodes, providing each line interface with an optimized protection level.

The current limiting function is achieved with the use of a resistor between the gate N and the cathode. The value of the resistor will determine the level of the desired current.



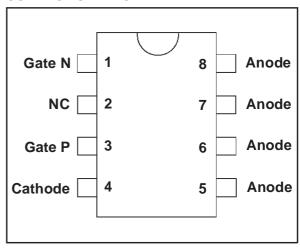
#### SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



#### **COMPLIES WITH THE FOLLOWING STANDARDS:**

| CCITT K17 - K20 | 10/700 μs  | 1.5 | kV |
|-----------------|------------|-----|----|
|                 | 5/310 μs   | 38  | Α  |
| <b>VDE 0433</b> | 10/700 μs  | 2   | kV |
|                 | 5/200 μs   | 50  | Α  |
| CNET            | 0.5/700 μs | 1.5 | kV |
|                 | 0.2/310 us | 38  | Α  |

#### **CONNECTION DIAGRAM**



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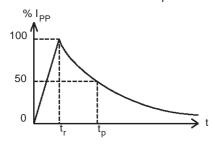
September 1998 Ed: 3A

## L3100B/L3100B1

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $T_{amb}$ = 25 °C)

| Symbol                             | Parameter  | Value                 | Unit                   |          |
|------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|------------------------|----------|
| Ірр                                | Peak pulse current (see note 1)                                  | 10/1000 μs<br>8/20 μs | 100<br>250             | А        |
| Ітѕм                               | Non repetitive surge peak on-state current                       | tp = 10 ms            | 50                     | А        |
| T <sub>stg</sub><br>T <sub>j</sub> | Storage temperature range Maximum operating junction temperature |                       | - 40 to + 150<br>+ 150 | °C<br>°C |
| TL                                 | Maximum lead temperature for soldering                           | during 10s            | 230                    | °C       |

Note 1 : Pulse waveform 10/1000  $\mu s$ 



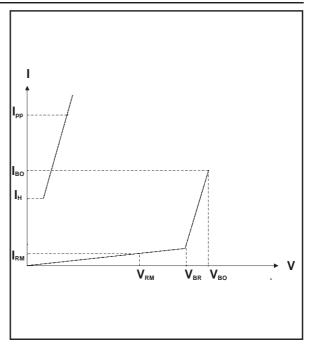
## THERMAL RESISTANCE

| Symbol                | Parameter           | Value | Unit |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-------|------|
| R <sub>th (j-a)</sub> | Junction-to-ambient | 80    | °C/W |

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## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C)

| Symbol          | Parameter               |  |
|-----------------|-------------------------|--|
| VRM             | Stand-off voltage       |  |
| I <sub>RM</sub> | Reverse leakage current |  |
| V <sub>BR</sub> | Breakdown voltage       |  |
| V <sub>BO</sub> | Breakovervoltage        |  |
| IH              | Holding current         |  |
| I <sub>BO</sub> | Breakover current       |  |
| I <sub>PP</sub> | Peak pulse current      |  |
| V <sub>GN</sub> | Gate voltage            |  |
| Ign, Igp        | Triggering gate current |  |
| Vrgn            | Reverse gate voltage    |  |
| С               | Capacitance             |  |



#### **OPERATION WITHOUT GATE**

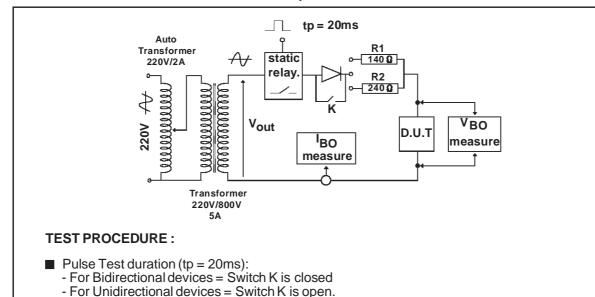
|         | I <sub>RM</sub> @ | V <sub>RM</sub> | V <sub>BR</sub> @ I <sub>R</sub> V <sub>BO</sub> @ I <sub>BO</sub> |    | lμ     | С      |      |      |      |
|---------|-------------------|-----------------|--|----|--------|--------|------|------|------|
| Туре    | max.              |                 | min.   |    | max.   | min.   | max. | min. | max. |
|         |                   |                 | note 1   |    | note 1 | note 2 |      |      |      |
|         | μ <b>Α</b>        | ٧               | ٧  | mA | ٧      | mA     | mA   | mA   | pF   |
| L3100B  | 6<br>40           | 60<br>250       | 265  | 1  | 350    | 200    | 500  | 280  | 100  |
| L3100B1 | 6<br>40           | 60<br>250       | 255  | 1  | 350    | 200    | 500  | 210  | 100  |

## **OPERATION WITH GATES**

|           | Vgn @ lgn | = 200 mA | IGN @ VA  | AC = 100V VRGN @ IG = 1mA |      | IGP @ VAC = 100V |  |
|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------------------------|------|------------------|--|
| Туре      | min.      | max.     | min. max. |                           | min. | max.             |  |
|           |           |          |           |                           |      |                  |  |
|           | ٧         | V        | mA        | mA                        | V    | mA               |  |
| L3100B/B1 | 0.6       | 1.8      | 30        | 200                       | 0.7  | 150              |  |

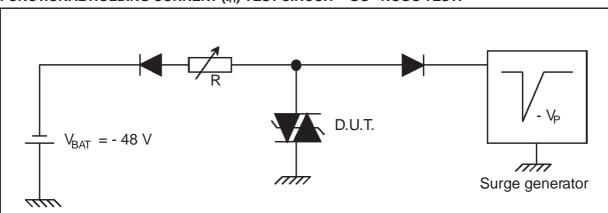
Note 1: See the reference test circuits for  $I_H$ ,  $I_{BO}$  and  $V_{BO}$  parameters. Note 2:  $V_R = 5 \text{ V}$ , F = 1 MHz.

#### REFERENCE TEST CIRCUIT FOR IBO and VBO parameters:



- Vout Selection
  - Device with VBo < 200 Volt
    - Vout = 250 VRMs,  $R_1$  = 140  $\Omega$ .
  - Device with  $V_{BO} \ge 200 \text{ Volt}$ 
    - $V_{\text{OUT}} = 480 V_{\text{RMS}}$ ,  $R_2 = 240 \Omega$ .

#### FUNCTIONAL HOLDING CURRENT (IH) TEST CIRCUIT = GO - NOGO TEST.



This is a GO-NOGO Test which allows to confirm the holding current (I<sub>H</sub>) level in a functional test circuit.

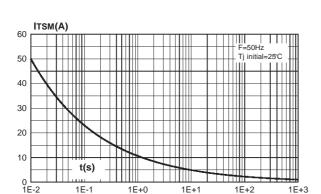
This test can be performed if the reference test circuit can't be implemented.

#### **TEST PROCEDURE:**

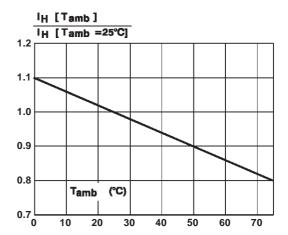
- 1) Adjust the current level at the I<sub>H</sub> value by short circuiting the AK of the D.U.T.
  - 2) Fire the D.U.T with a surge Current : Ipp = 10A,  $10/1000 \,\mu s$ .
  - 3) The D.U.T will come back to the OFF-State within a duration of 50 ms max.

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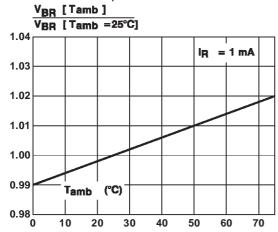
Figure 1 : Surge peak current versus overload duration.



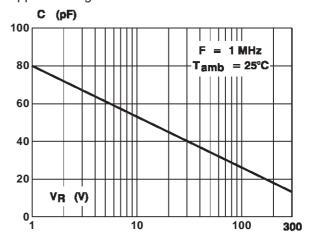
**Figure 2**: Relative variation of holding current versus junction temperature.



**Figure 3**: Relative variation of breakdown voltage versus ambient temperature.



**Figure 4**: Junction capacitance versus reverse applied voltage.



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## L3100B/L3100B1

## **APPLICATION CIRCUIT**

Overvoltage Protection and Current limitation

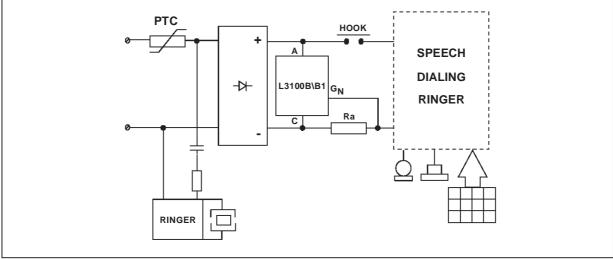
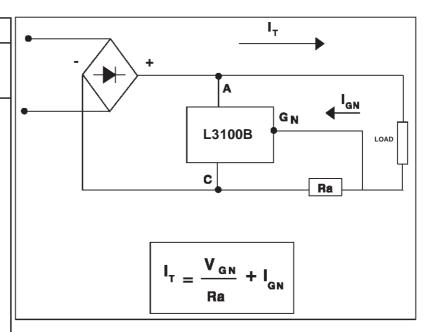


Table below gives the tolerance of the limited current  $I_T$  for each standardized resistor value. The formula (1) has been used with  $V_{GN}$  values specified at the typical gate current level  $I_{GN}$ .

| CURR   | ENT TOLER   | RANCE   |
|--|---|---|
| R<br>Ω<br>( ± 5%)  | IT<br>mA<br>min   | I <sub>T</sub><br>mA<br>max   |
| 3.00<br>3.30<br>3.60<br>3.90<br>4.30<br>4.70<br>5.10<br>5.60<br>6.20<br>6.80<br>7.50<br>8.20<br>9.10<br>10.10<br>11.00<br>12.00<br>13.00<br>15.00<br>16.00<br>18.00<br>20.00<br>22.00<br>24.00<br>27.00<br>30.00 | 268 246 228 213 196 181 170 158 145 135 152 117 108 101 95 90 85 78 75 70 66 62 60 56 | 533<br>503<br>478<br>456<br>433<br>413<br>396<br>379<br>361<br>347<br>333<br>322<br>310<br>299<br>291<br>283<br>277<br>266<br>263<br>256<br>250<br>245<br>242<br>237<br>233 |

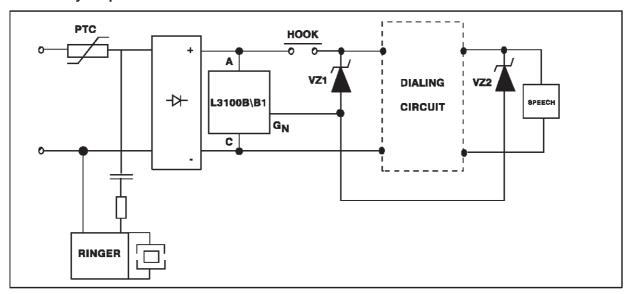


|      | V <sub>GN</sub> @ I <sub>GN</sub> |      |
|------|-----------------------------------|------|
| Min. | Max.                              | Тур. |
| V    | V                                 | mA   |
| 0.75 | 0.95                              | 100  |

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## **Ground key telephone set Protection**

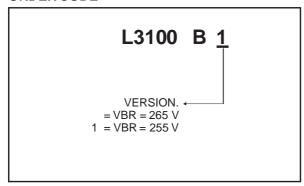


## **PROTECTION MODES:**

**ON HOOK** = Ringer circuit protection is ensured with breakdown voltage at 265 V.

**OFF HOOK** = In dialing mode and in speech mode, the breakdown voltage of L3100B can be adapted to different levels with zener diodes.

#### **ORDER CODE**



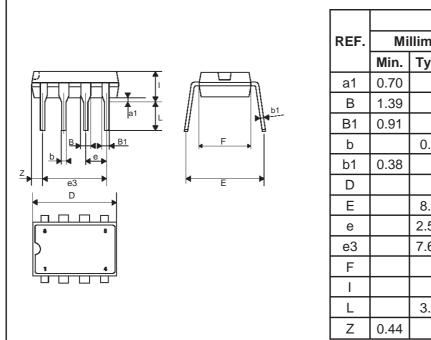
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#### L3100B/L3100B1

## PACKAGE MECHANICAL DATA.

DIL 8 (Plastic)



|      | DIMENSIONS |                   |      |       |       |       |  |
|------|------------|-------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| REF. | Mi         | illimetres Inches |      | ;     |       |       |  |
|      | Min.       | Тур.              | Max. | Min.  | Тур.  | Max.  |  |
| a1   | 0.70       |                   |      | 0.027 |       |       |  |
| В    | 1.39       |                   | 1.65 | 0.055 |       | 0.065 |  |
| B1   | 0.91       |                   | 1.04 | 0.036 |       | 0.041 |  |
| b    |            | 0.5               |      |       | 0.020 |       |  |
| b1   | 0.38       |                   | 0.50 | 0.015 |       | 0.020 |  |
| D    |            |                   | 9.80 |       |       | 0.385 |  |
| Е    |            | 8.8               |      |       | 0.346 |       |  |
| е    |            | 2.54              |      |       | 0.100 |       |  |
| еЗ   |            | 7.62              |      |       | 0.300 |       |  |
| F    |            |                   | 7.1  |       |       | 0.280 |  |
| I    |            |                   | 4.8  |       |       | 0.189 |  |
| L    |            | 3.3               |      |       | 0.130 |       |  |
| Z    | 0.44       |                   | 1.60 | 0.017 |       | 0.063 |  |

Weight: 0.59 g

Packaging: Product supplied in antistatic tubes.

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