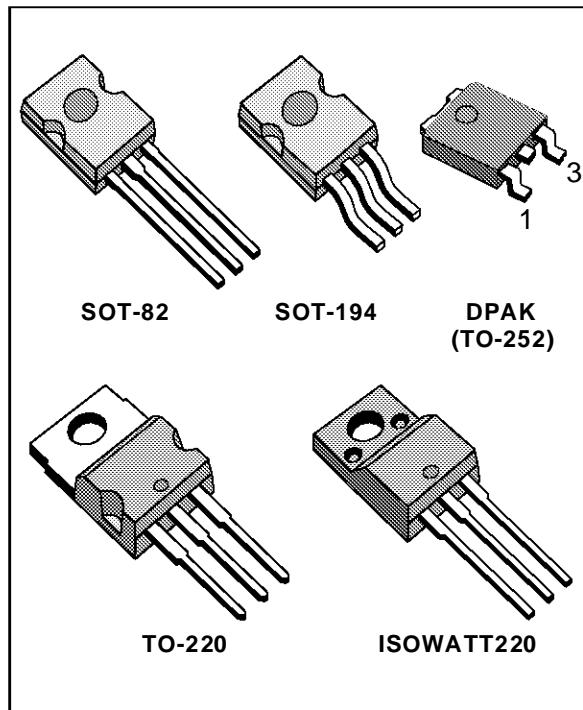


## POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATORS

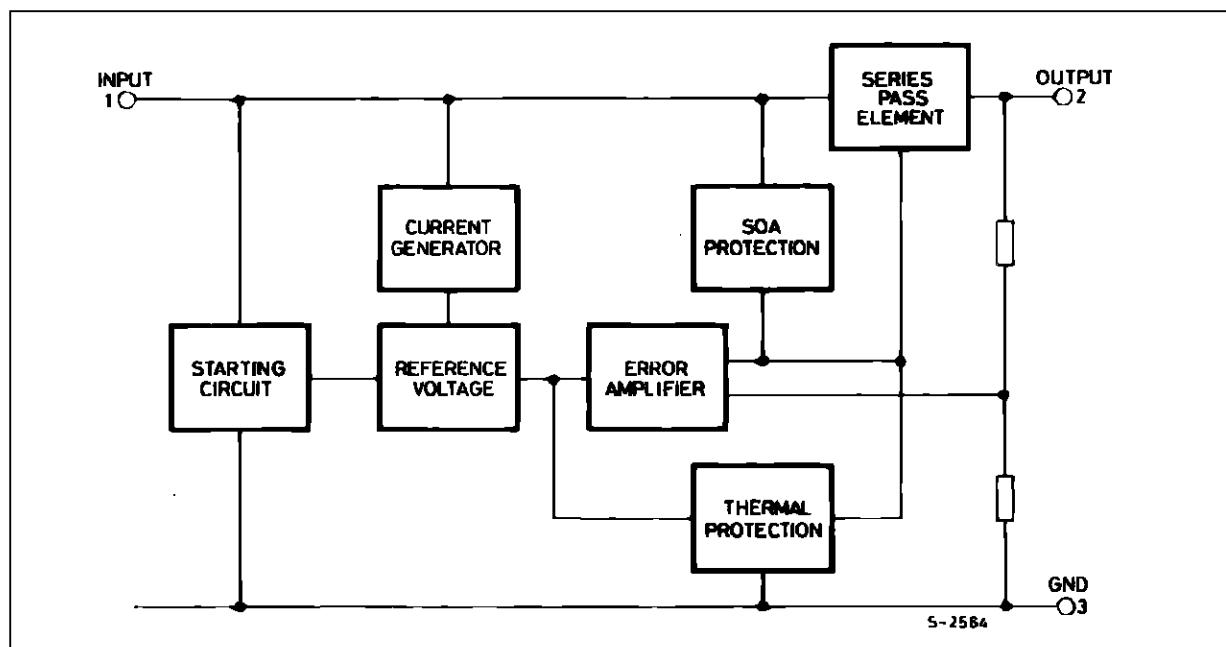
- OUTPUT CURRENT TO 0.5A
- OUTPUT VOLTAGES OF 5; 6; 8; 9; 10; 12; 15;  
18; 20; 24V
- THERMAL OVERLOAD PROTECTION
- SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION
- OUTPUT TRANSISTOR SOA PROTECTION

### DESCRIPTION

The L78M00 series of three-terminal positive regulators is available in TO-220, ISOWATT220, SOT-82, SOT-194 and DPAK packages and with several fixed output voltages, making it useful in a wide range of applications. These regulators can provide local on-card regulation, eliminating the distribution problems associated with single point regulation. Each type employs internal current limiting, thermal shut-down and safe area protection, making it essentially indestructible. If adequate heat sinking is provided, they can deliver over 0.5A output current. Although designed primarily as fixed voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltages and currents.



### BLOCK DIAGRAM



## L78M00 SERIES

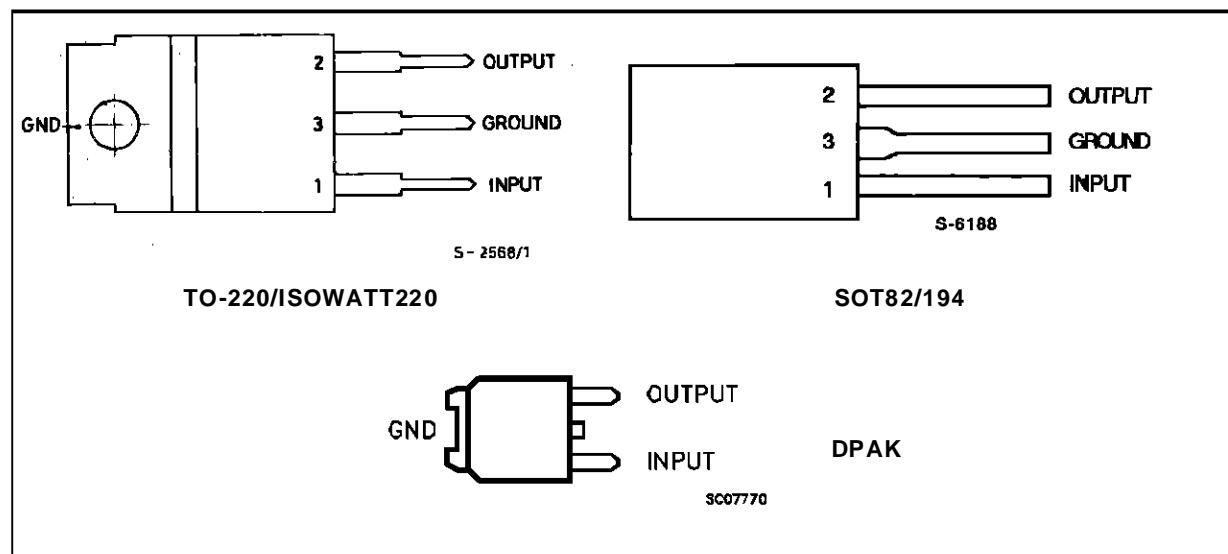
## **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$V_i$	DC Input Voltage (for $V_o = 5$ to 18V)	35	V
	(for $V_o = 20, 24V$ )	40	V
$I_o$	Output Current	Internally limited	
$P_{tot}$	Power Dissipation	Internally limited	
$T_{stg}$	Storage Temperature	– 65 to + 150	°C
$T_{op}$	Operating Junction Temperature	0 to + 150	°C

## THERMAL DATA

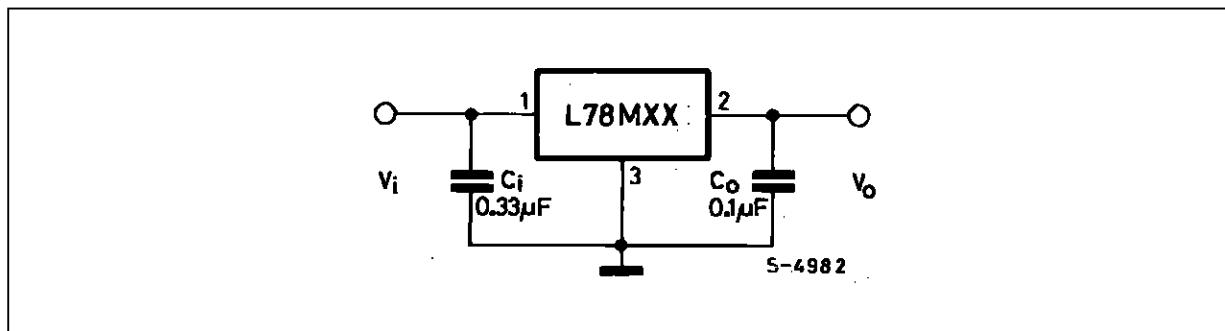
Symbol	Parameter	SOT-82 SOT-194 DPAK	TO-220	ISOWATT220	Unit
R <sub>thj-case</sub>	Thermal Resistance Junction-case	Max	8	3	4
R <sub>thi-amb</sub>	Thermal Resistance Junction-ambient	Max	100	50	60

## **CONNECTION DIAGRAM AND ORDERING NUMBERS** (top view)

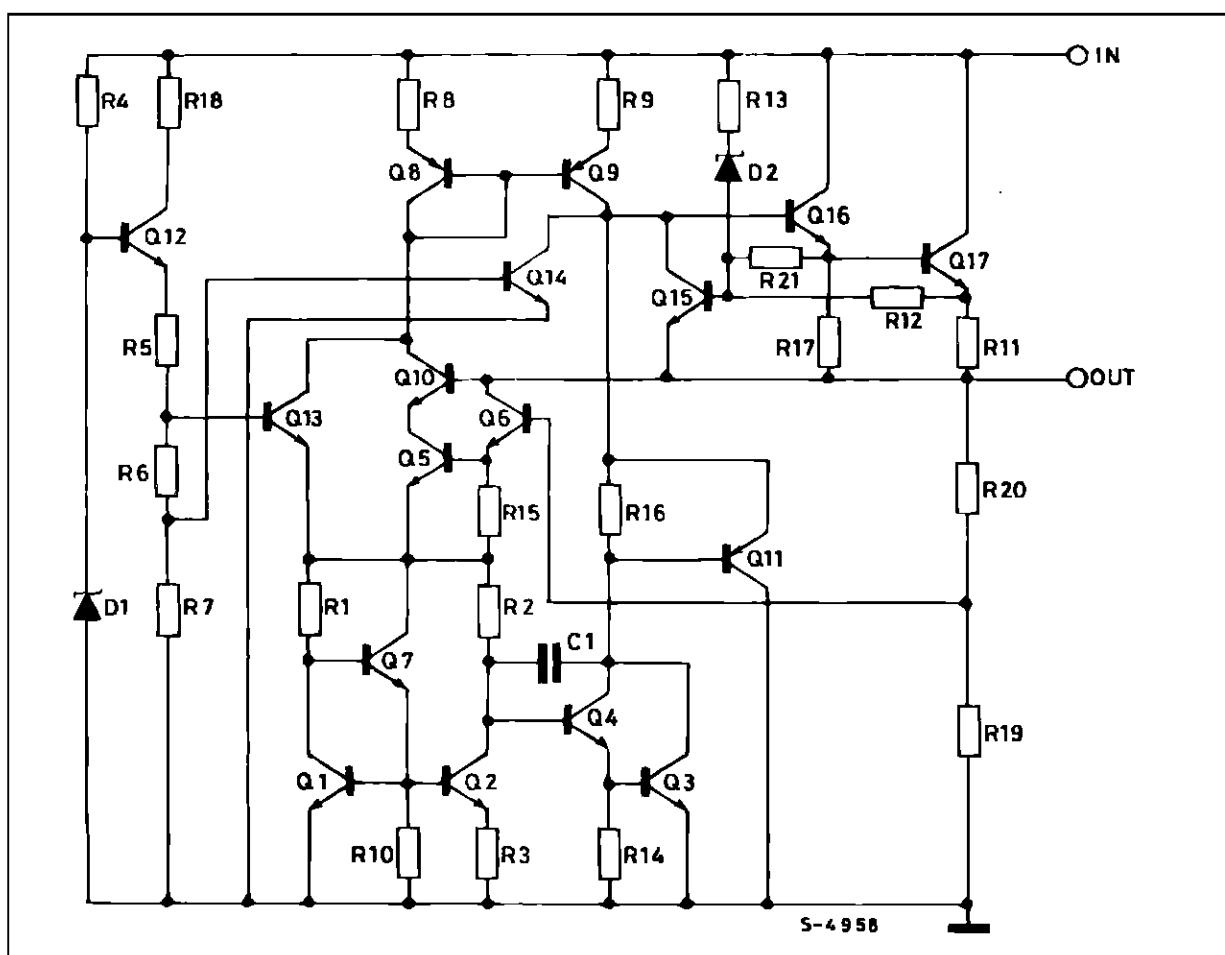


Order Code					Output Voltage
TO-220	ISOWATT220	SOT-82	SOT-194	DPAK	
L78M05CV	L78M05CP	L78M05CX	L78M05CS	L78M05CDT	5V
L78M06CV	L78M06CP	L78M06CX	L78M06CS	L78M06CDT	6V
L78M08CV	L78M08CP	L78M08CX	L78M08CS	L78M08CDT	8V
L78M09CV	L78M09CP	L78M09CX	L78M09CS	L78M09CDT	9V
L78M10CV	L78M10CP	L78M10CX	L78M10CS	L78M10CDT	10V
L78M12CV	L78M12CP	L78M12CX	L78M12CS	L78M12CDT	12V
L78M15CV	L78M15CP	L78M15CX	L78M15CS	L78M15CDT	15V
L78M18CV	L78M18CP	L78M18CX	L78M18CS	L78M18CDT	18V
L78M20CV	L78M20CP	L78M20CX	L78M20CS	L78M20CDT	20V
L78M24CV	L78M24CP	L78M24CX	L78M24CS	L78M24CDT	24V

APPLICATION CIRCUIT



SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



## L78M00 SERIES

### TEST CIRCUITS

Figure 1 : DC Parameters.

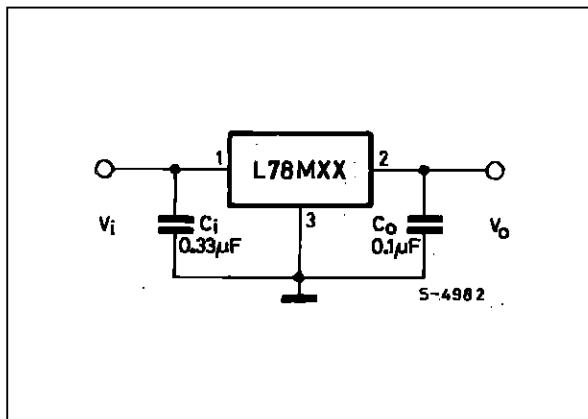


Figure 2 : Load Regulation.

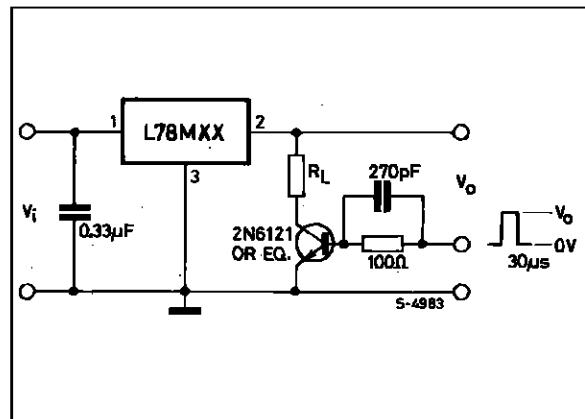
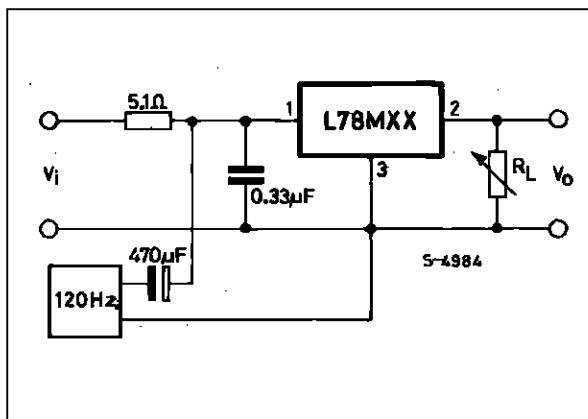


Figure 3 : Ripple Rejection.



**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L78M05C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 10\text{V}$ ,  $I_o = 350 \text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33 \mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1 \mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage		4.8	5	5.2	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5 \text{ mA to } 350 \text{ mA}$ $V_i = 7 \text{ to } 20 \text{ V}$	4.75	5	5.25	V
$\Delta V_o$	Line Regulation	$I_o = 200 \text{ mA } V_i = 7 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}$ $I_o = 200 \text{ mA } V_i = 8 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}$			100 50	mV mV
$\Delta V_o$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5 \text{ to } 500 \text{ mA } T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 5 \text{ to } 200 \text{ mA } T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			100 50	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current				6	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5 \text{ to } 350 \text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 200 \text{ mA } V_i = 8 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}$			0.8	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5 \text{ mA } T_j = 0 \text{ to } 125^\circ\text{C}$		-0.5		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
$e_N$	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{KHz}$		40		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$I_o = 300 \text{ mA } f = 120 \text{ Hz}$ $V_i = 8 \text{ to } 18 \text{ V}$	62			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage			2		V
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35 \text{ V}$		300		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peack Current			700		mA

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L78M06C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 11\text{V}$ ,  $I_o = 350 \text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33 \mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1 \mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage		5.75	6	6.25	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5 \text{ mA to } 350 \text{ mA}$ $V_i = 8 \text{ to } 21 \text{ V}$	5.7	6	6.3	V
$\Delta V_o$	Line Regulation	$I_o = 200 \text{ mA } V_i = 8 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}$ $I_o = 200 \text{ mA } V_i = 9 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}$			100 50	mV mV
$\Delta V_o$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5 \text{ to } 500 \text{ mA } T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 5 \text{ to } 200 \text{ mA } T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			120 60	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current				6	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5 \text{ to } 350 \text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 200 \text{ mA } V_i = 9 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}$			0.8	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5 \text{ mA } T_j = 0 \text{ to } 125^\circ\text{C}$		-0.5		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
$e_N$	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{KHz}$		45		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$I_o = 300 \text{ mA } f = 120 \text{ Hz}$ $V_i = 9 \text{ to } 19 \text{ V}$	59			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage			2		V
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35 \text{ V}$		270		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peack Current			700		mA

## L78M00 SERIES

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**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L78M08C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 14\text{V}$ ,  $I_o = 350 \text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33 \mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1 \mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage		7.7	8	8.3	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5 \text{ mA}$ to $350 \text{ mA}$ $V_i = 10.5 \text{ to } 23 \text{ V}$	7.6	8	8.4	V
$\Delta V_o$	Line Regulation	$I_o = 200 \text{ mA} \quad V_i = 10.5 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}$ $I_o = 200 \text{ mA} \quad V_i = 11 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}$			100 50	mV mV
$\Delta V_o$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5 \text{ to } 500 \text{ mA} \quad T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 5 \text{ to } 200 \text{ mA} \quad T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			160 80	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current				6	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5 \text{ to } 350 \text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 200 \text{ mA} \quad V_i = 10.5 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}$			0.8	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5 \text{ mA} \quad T_j = 0 \text{ to } 125^\circ\text{C}$		-0.5		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
$e_N$	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{KHz}$		52		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$I_o = 300 \text{ mA} \quad f = 120 \text{ Hz}$ $V_i = 11.5 \text{ to } 21.5 \text{ V}$	56			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage			2		V
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35 \text{ V}$		250		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peack Current			700		mA

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L78M09C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 15\text{V}$ ,  $I_o = 350 \text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33 \mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1 \mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage		8.65	9	9.35	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5 \text{ mA}$ to $350 \text{ mA}$ $V_i = 11.5 \text{ to } 24 \text{ V}$	8.55	9	9.45	V
$\Delta V_o$	Line Regulation	$I_o = 200 \text{ mA} \quad V_i = 11.5 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}$ $I_o = 200 \text{ mA} \quad V_i = 12 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}$			100 50	mV mV
$\Delta V_o$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5 \text{ to } 500 \text{ mA} \quad T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 5 \text{ to } 200 \text{ mA} \quad T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			180 90	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current				6	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5 \text{ to } 350 \text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 200 \text{ mA} \quad V_i = 11.5 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}$			0.8	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5 \text{ mA} \quad T_j = 0 \text{ to } 125^\circ\text{C}$		-0.5		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
$e_N$	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{KHz}$		58		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$I_o = 300 \text{ mA} \quad f = 120 \text{ Hz}$ $V_i = 12.5 \text{ to } 23 \text{ V}$	56			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage			2		V
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35 \text{ V}$		250		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peack Current			700		mA

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L78M10C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 16\text{V}$ ,  $I_o = 350 \text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33 \mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1 \mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

<b>Symbol</b>	<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Test Conditions</b>	<b>Min.</b>	<b>Typ.</b>	<b>Max.</b>	<b>Unit</b>
$V_o$	Output Voltage		9.6	10	10.4	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5 \text{ mA to } 350 \text{ mA}$ $V_i = 12.5 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}$	9.5	10	10.5	V
$\Delta V_o$	Line Regulation	$I_o = 200 \text{ mA } V_i = 12.5 \text{ to } 30 \text{ V}$ $I_o = 200 \text{ mA } V_i = 13 \text{ to } 30 \text{ V}$			100 50	mV mV
$\Delta V_o$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5 \text{ to } 500 \text{ mA } T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 5 \text{ to } 200 \text{ mA } T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			200 100	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current				6	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5 \text{ to } 350 \text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 200 \text{ mA } V_i = 12.5 \text{ to } 30 \text{ V}$			0.8	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5 \text{ mA } T_j = 0 \text{ to } 125^\circ\text{C}$		-0.5		$\text{mV}/^\circ\text{C}$
$e_N$	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{KHz}$		64		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$I_o = 300 \text{ mA } f = 120 \text{ Hz}$ $V_i = 13.5 \text{ to } 24 \text{ V}$	56			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage			2		V
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35 \text{ V}$		245		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peack Current			700		mA

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L78M12C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 19\text{V}$ ,  $I_o = 350 \text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33 \mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1 \mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

<b>Symbol</b>	<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Test Conditions</b>	<b>Min.</b>	<b>Typ.</b>	<b>Max.</b>	<b>Unit</b>
$V_o$	Output Voltage		11.5	12	12.5	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5 \text{ mA to } 350 \text{ mA}$ $V_i = 14.5 \text{ to } 27 \text{ V}$	11.4	12	12.6	V
$\Delta V_o$	Line Regulation	$I_o = 200 \text{ mA } V_i = 14.5 \text{ to } 30 \text{ V}$ $I_o = 200 \text{ mA } V_i = 16 \text{ to } 30 \text{ V}$			100 50	mV mV
$\Delta V_o$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5 \text{ to } 500 \text{ mA } T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 5 \text{ to } 200 \text{ mA } T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			240 120	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current				6	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5 \text{ to } 350 \text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 200 \text{ mA } V_i = 14.5 \text{ to } 30 \text{ V}$			0.8	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5 \text{ mA } T_j = 0 \text{ to } 125^\circ\text{C}$		-1		$\text{mV}/^\circ\text{C}$
$e_N$	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{KHz}$		75		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$I_o = 300 \text{ mA } f = 120 \text{ Hz}$ $V_i = 15 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}$	55			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage			2		V
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35 \text{ V}$		240		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peack Current			700		mA

## L78M00 SERIES

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**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L78M15C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 23\text{V}$ ,  $I_o = 350 \mu\text{A}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33 \mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1 \mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage		14.4	15	15.6	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5 \text{ mA}$ to $350 \text{ mA}$ $V_i = 17.5$ to $30 \text{ V}$	14.25	15	15.75	V
$\Delta V_o$	Line Regulation	$I_o = 200 \text{ mA} \quad V_i = 17.5$ to $30 \text{ V}$ $I_o = 200 \text{ mA} \quad V_i = 20$ to $30 \text{ V}$			100 50	mV mV
$\Delta V_o$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5$ to $500 \text{ mA} \quad T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 5$ to $200 \text{ mA} \quad T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			300 150	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current				6	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5$ to $350 \text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 200 \text{ mA} \quad V_i = 17.5$ to $30 \text{ V}$			0.8	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5 \text{ mA} \quad T_j = 0$ to $125^\circ\text{C}$		-1		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
$e_N$	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{KHz}$		90		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$I_o = 300 \text{ mA} \quad f = 120 \text{ Hz}$ $V_i = 18.5$ to $28.5 \text{ V}$	54			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage			2		V
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35 \text{ V}$		240		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peack Current			700		mA

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L78M18C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 26\text{V}$ ,  $I_o = 350 \mu\text{A}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33 \mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1 \mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage		17.3	18	18.7	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5 \text{ mA}$ to $350 \text{ mA}$ $V_i = 20.5$ to $33 \text{ V}$	17.1	18	18.9	V
$\Delta V_o$	Line Regulation	$I_o = 200 \text{ mA} \quad V_i = 21$ to $33 \text{ V}$ $I_o = 200 \text{ mA} \quad V_i = 24$ to $33 \text{ V}$			100 50	mV mV
$\Delta V_o$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5$ to $500 \text{ mA} \quad T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 5$ to $200 \text{ mA} \quad T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			360 180	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current				6	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5$ to $350 \text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 200 \text{ mA} \quad V_i = 21$ to $33 \text{ V}$			0.8	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5 \text{ mA} \quad T_j = 0$ to $125^\circ\text{C}$		-1.1		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
$e_N$	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{KHz}$		100		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$I_o = 300 \text{ mA} \quad f = 120 \text{ Hz}$ $V_i = 22$ to $32 \text{ V}$	53			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage			2		V
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35 \text{ V}$		240		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peack Current			700		mA

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L78M20C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 29\text{V}$ ,  $I_o = 350\text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

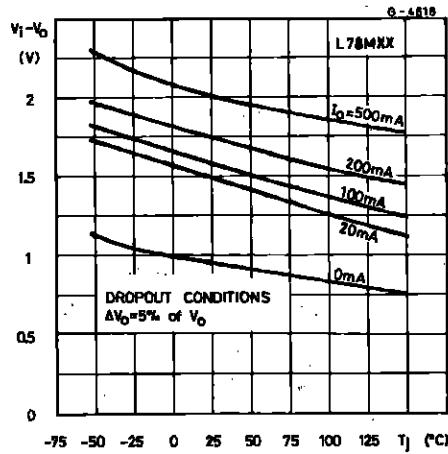
<b>Symbol</b>	<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Test Conditions</b>	<b>Min.</b>	<b>Typ.</b>	<b>Max.</b>	<b>Unit</b>
$V_o$	Output Voltage		19.2	20	20.8	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5\text{ mA to }350\text{ mA}$ $V_i = 23\text{ to }35\text{ V}$	19	20	21	V
$\Delta V_o$	Line Regulation	$I_o = 200\text{ mA } V_i = 23\text{ to }35\text{ V}$ $I_o = 200\text{ mA } V_i = 24\text{ to }35\text{ V}$			100 50	mV mV
$\Delta V_o$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5\text{ to }500\text{ mA } T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 5\text{ to }200\text{ mA } T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			400 200	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current				6	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5\text{ to }350\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 200\text{ mA } V_i = 23\text{ to }35\text{ V}$			0.8	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5\text{ mA } T_j = 0\text{ to }125^\circ\text{C}$		-1.1		$\text{mV/}^\circ\text{C}$
$e_N$	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz to }100\text{KHz}$		110		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$I_o = 300\text{ mA } f = 120\text{ Hz}$ $V_i = 24\text{ to }34\text{ V}$	53			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage			2		V
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35\text{ V}$		240		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peack Current			700		mA

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L78M24C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 33\text{V}$ ,  $I_o = 350\text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

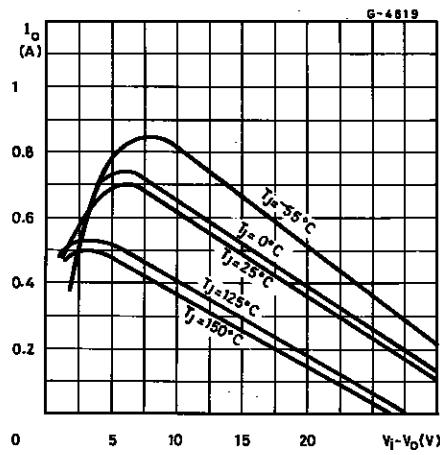
<b>Symbol</b>	<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Test Conditions</b>	<b>Min.</b>	<b>Typ.</b>	<b>Max.</b>	<b>Unit</b>
$V_o$	Output Voltage		23	24	25	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5\text{ mA to }350\text{ mA}$ $V_i = 27\text{ to }38\text{ V}$	22.8	24	25.2	V
$\Delta V_o$	Line Regulation	$I_o = 200\text{ mA } V_i = 27\text{ to }38\text{ V}$ $I_o = 200\text{ mA } V_i = 28\text{ to }38\text{ V}$			100 50	mV mV
$\Delta V_o$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5\text{ to }500\text{ mA } T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 5\text{ to }200\text{ mA } T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			480 240	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current				6	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5\text{ to }350\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 200\text{ mA } V_i = 27\text{ to }38\text{ V}$			0.8	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5\text{ mA } T_j = 0\text{ to }125^\circ\text{C}$		-1.2		$\text{mV/}^\circ\text{C}$
$e_N$	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz to }100\text{KHz}$		170		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$I_o = 300\text{ mA } f = 120\text{ Hz}$ $V_i = 28\text{ to }38\text{ V}$	50			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage			2		V
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35\text{ V}$		240		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peack Current			700		mA

## L78M00 SERIES

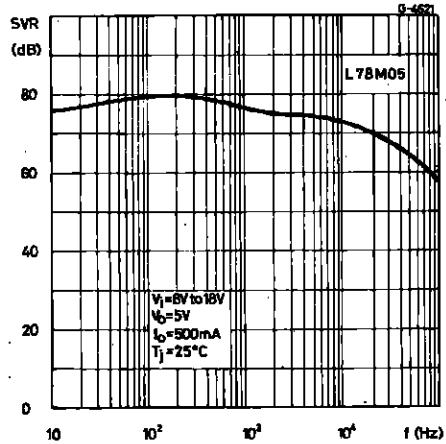
**Figure 4 :** Dropout Voltage vs. Junction Temperature.



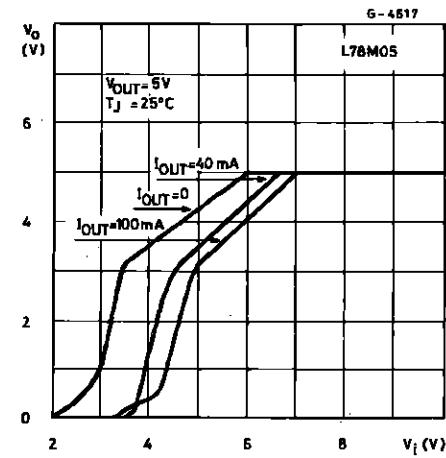
**Figure 6 :** Peak Output Current vs. Input-Output Differential Voltage.



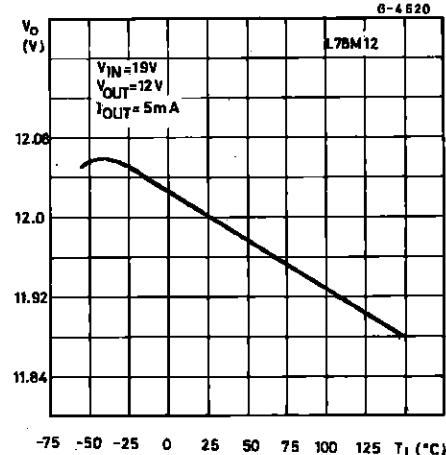
**Figure 8 :** Supply Voltage Rejection vs. Frequency.



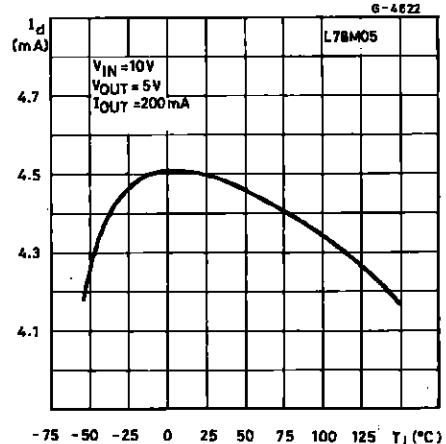
**Figure 5 :** Dropout Characteristics.



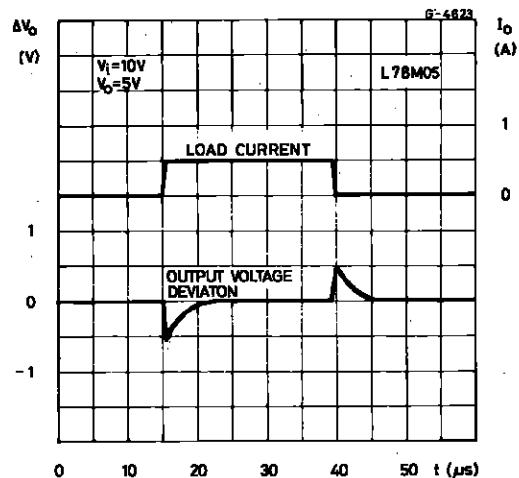
**Figure 7 :** Output Voltage vs. Junction Temperature.



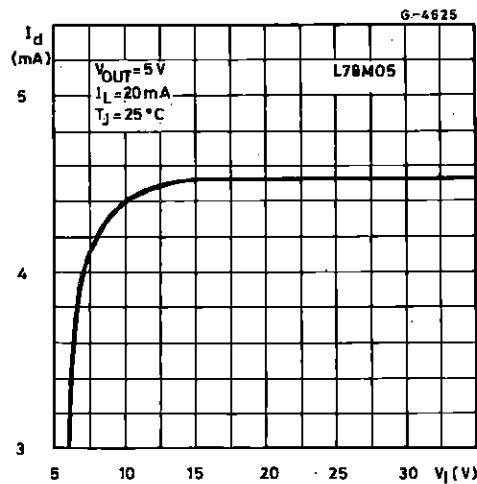
**Figure 9 :** Quiescent Current vs. Junction Temperature.



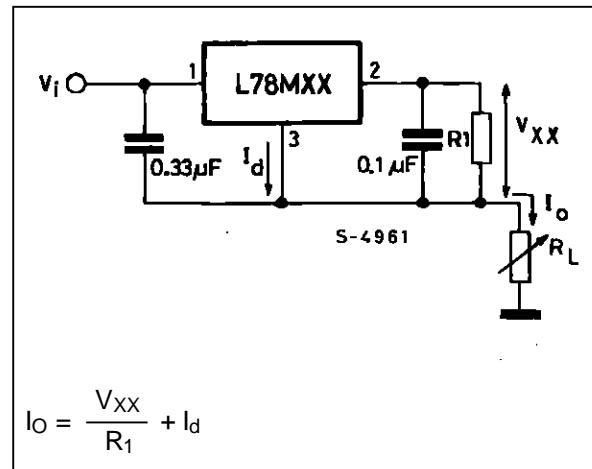
**Figure 10 : Load Transient Response.**



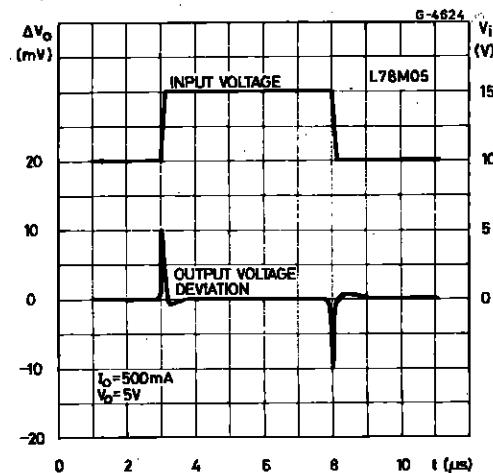
**Figure 12 : Quiescent Current vs. Input Voltage.**



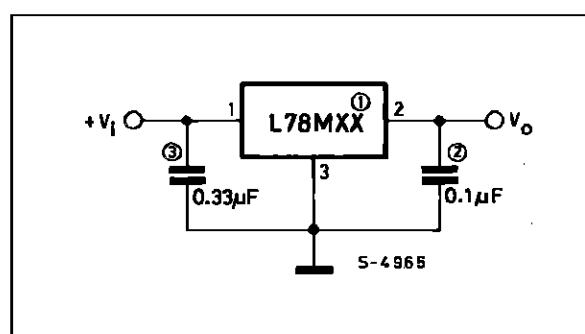
**Figure 14 : Constant Current Regulator.**



**Figure 11 : Line Transient Response.**

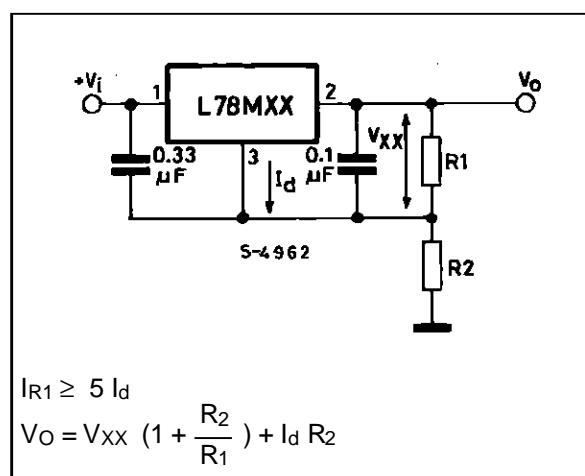


**Figure 13 : Fixed Output Regulator.**



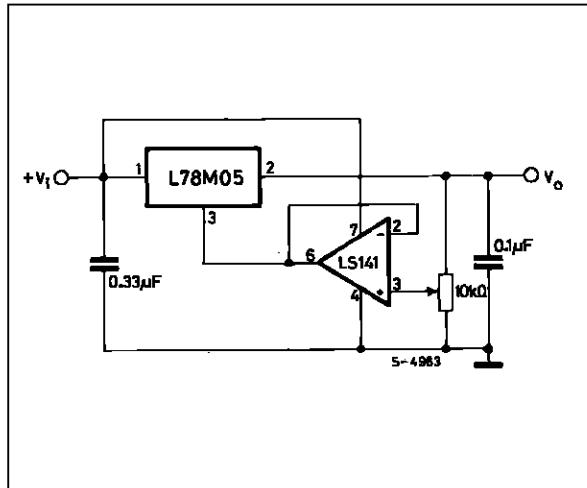
- Notes : 1. To specify an output voltage, substitute voltage value for "XX".  
 2. Although no output capacitor is needed for stability, it does improve transient response.  
 3. Required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply filter.

**Figure 15 : Circuit for Increasing Output Voltage.**

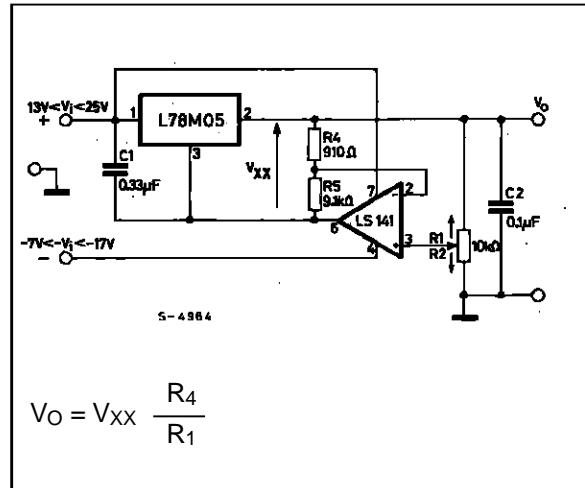


## L78M00 SERIES

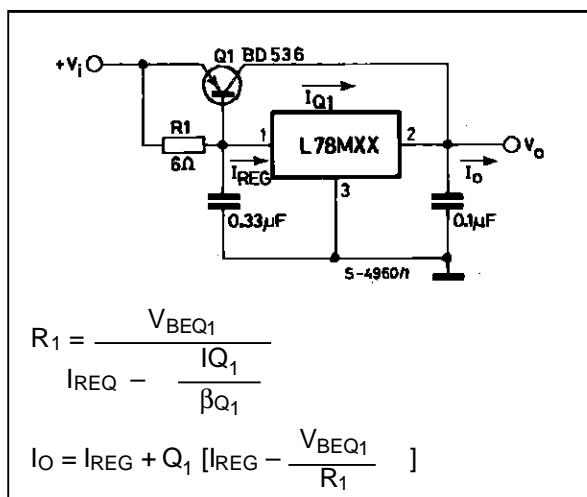
**Figure 16 :** Adjustable Output Regulator (7 to 30V).



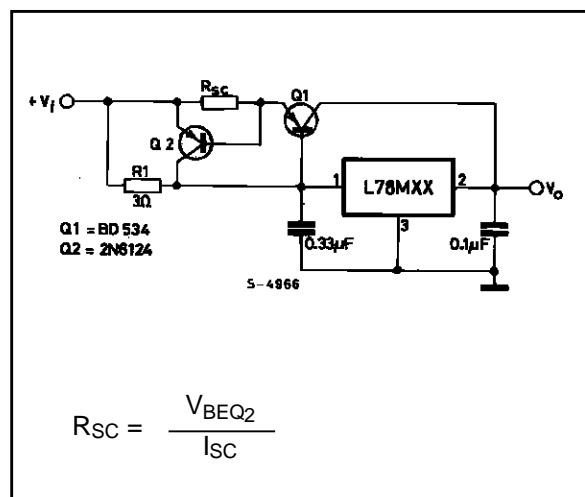
**Figure 17 :** 0.5 to 10V Regulator.



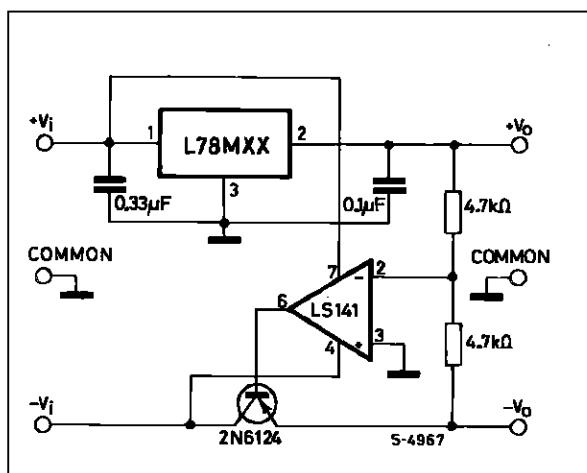
**Figure 18 :** High Current Voltage Regulator.



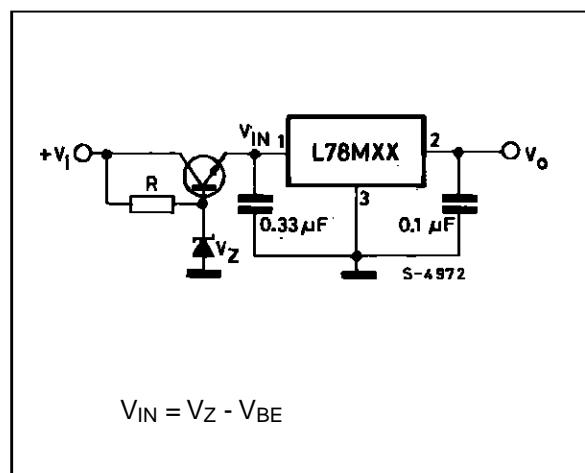
**Figure 19 :** High Output Current with Short Circuit Protection.



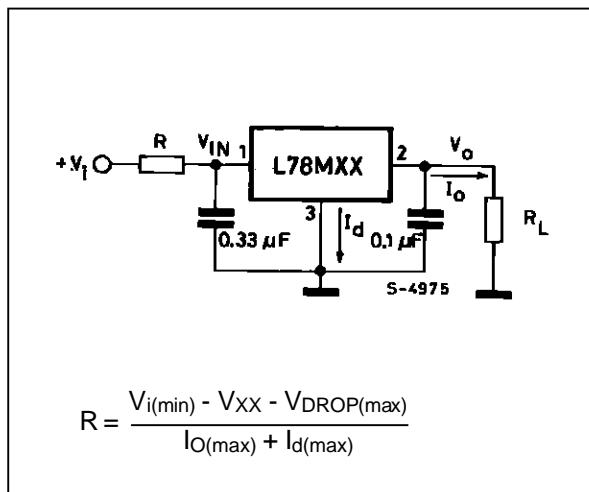
**Figure 20 :** Tracking Voltage Regulator.



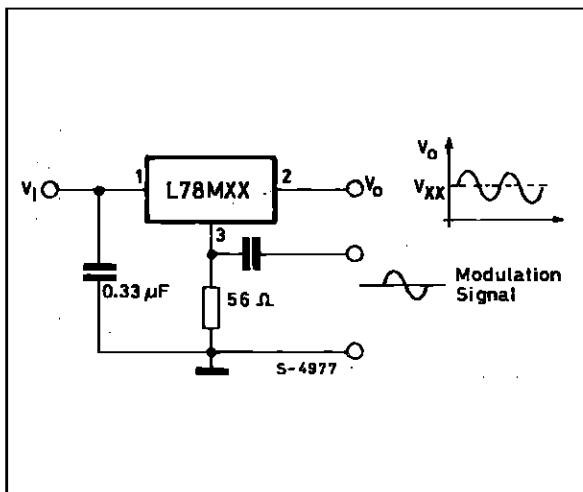
**Figure 21 :** High Input Voltage Circuit.



**Figure 22 :** Reducing Power Dissipation with Dropping Resistor.

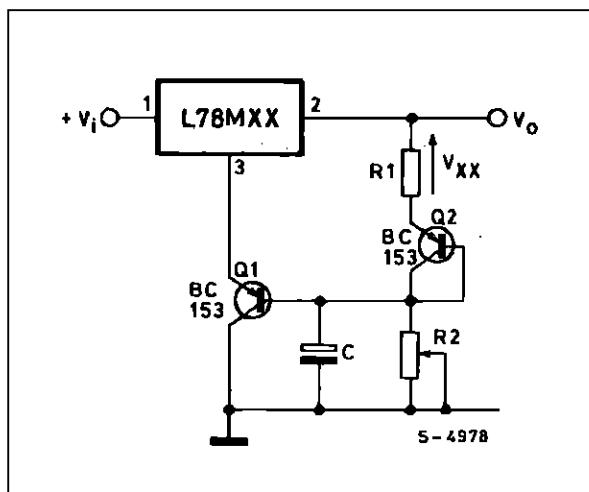


**Figure 23 :** Power AM Modulator (unity voltage gain,  $I_o \leq 0.5$ ).



Note : The circuit performs well up to 100KHz.

**Figure 24 :** Adjustable Output Voltage with Temperature Compensation.



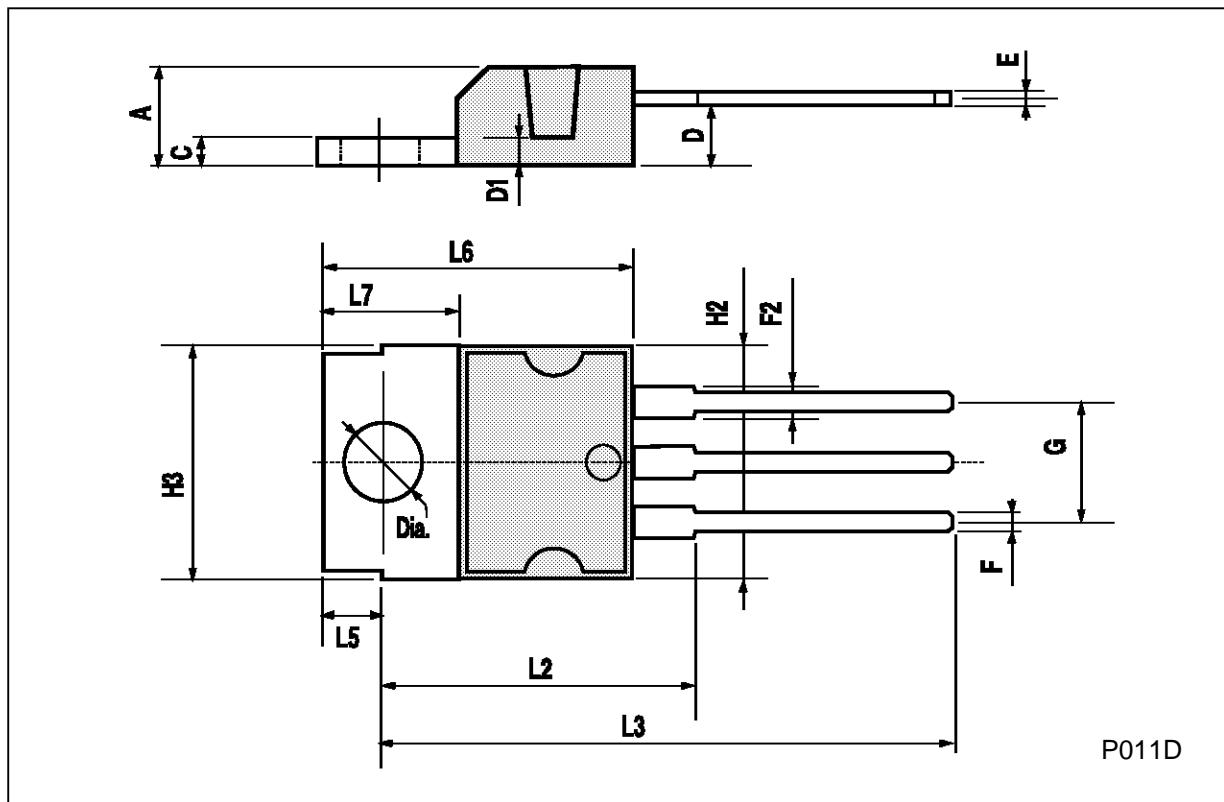
Note : Q<sub>2</sub> is connected as a diode in order to compensate the variation of the Q<sub>1</sub>  $V_{BE}$  with the temperature. C allows a slow rise-time of the  $V_o$ .

$$V_o = V_{xx} \left( 1 + \frac{R_2}{R_1} \right) + V_{BE}$$

## L78M00 SERIES

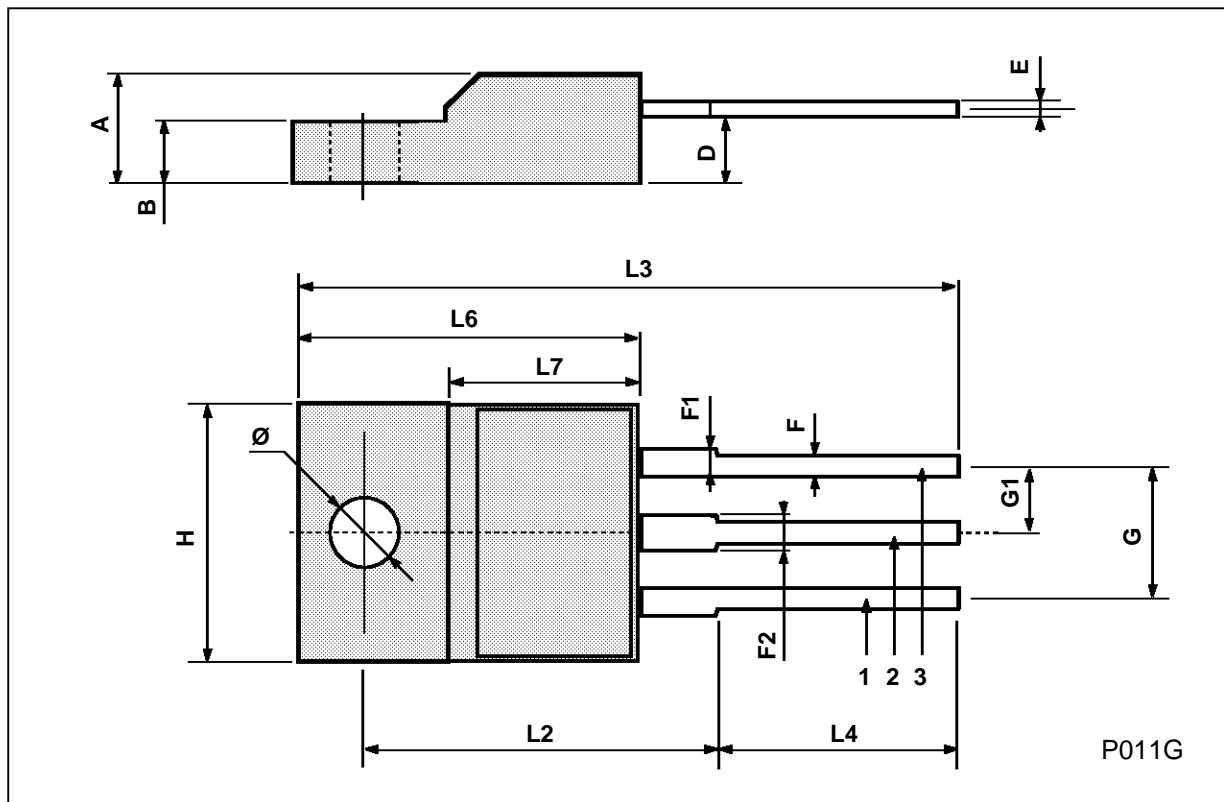
### TO-220 MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A			4.8			0.189
C			1.37			0.054
D	2.4		2.8	0.094		0.110
D1	1.2		1.35	0.047		0.053
E	0.35		0.55	0.014		0.022
F	0.8		1.05	0.031		0.041
F2	1.15		1.4	0.045		0.055
G	4.95	5.08	5.21	0.195	0.200	0.205
H2			10.4			0.409
H3	10.05		10.4	0.396		0.409
L2		16.2			0.638	
L3	26.3	26.7	27.1	1.035	1.051	1.067
L5	2.6		3	0.102		0.118
L6	15.1		15.8	0.594		0.622
L7	6		6.6	0.236		0.260
Dia.	3.65		3.85	0.144		0.152



## ISOWATT220 MECHANICAL DATA

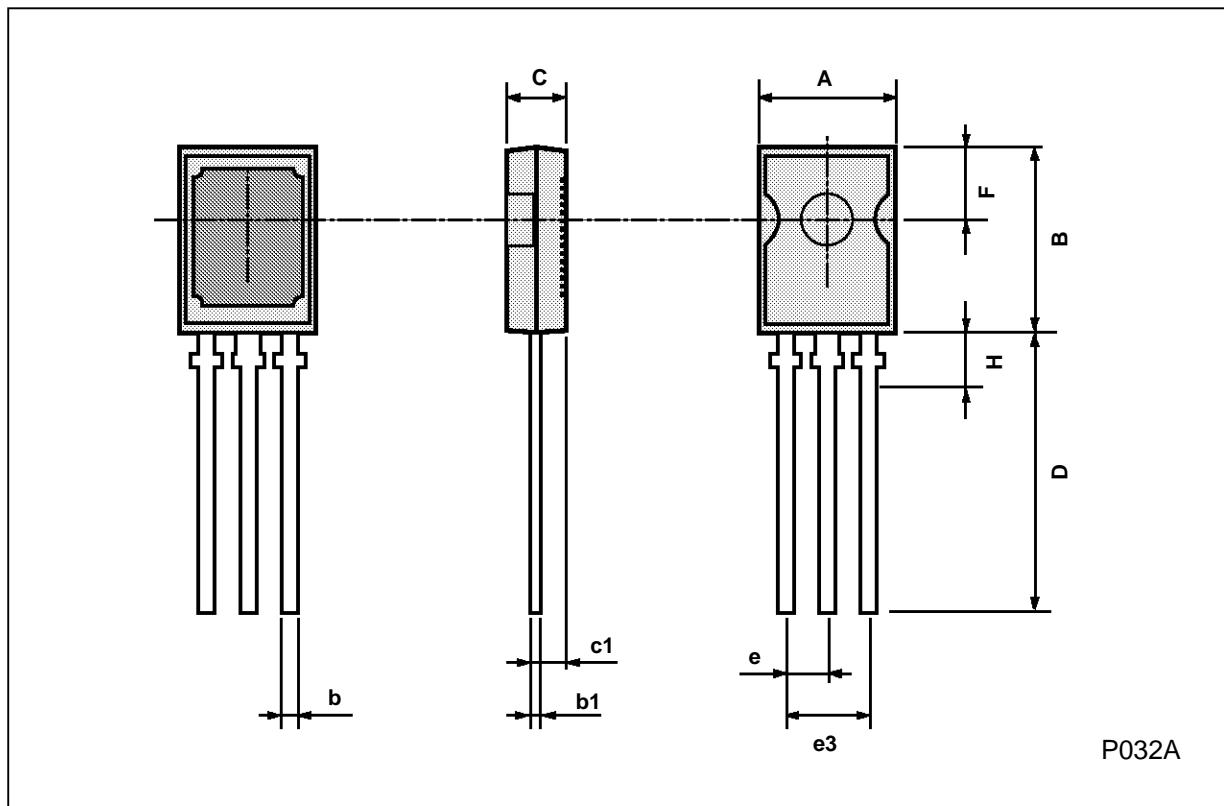
DIM.	mm			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.4		4.6	0.173		0.181
B	2.5		2.7	0.098		0.106
D	2.5		2.75	0.098		0.108
E	0.4		0.7	0.015		0.027
F	0.75		1	0.030		0.039
F1	1.15		1.7	0.045		0.067
F2	1.15		1.7	0.045		0.067
G	4.95		5.2	0.195		0.204
G1	2.4		2.7	0.094		0.106
H	10		10.4	0.393		0.409
L2		16			0.630	
L3	28.6		30.6	1.126		1.204
L4	9.8		10.6	0.385		0.417
L6	15.9		16.4	0.626		0.645
L7	9		9.3	0.354		0.366
Ø	3		3.2	0.118		0.126



## L78M00 SERIES

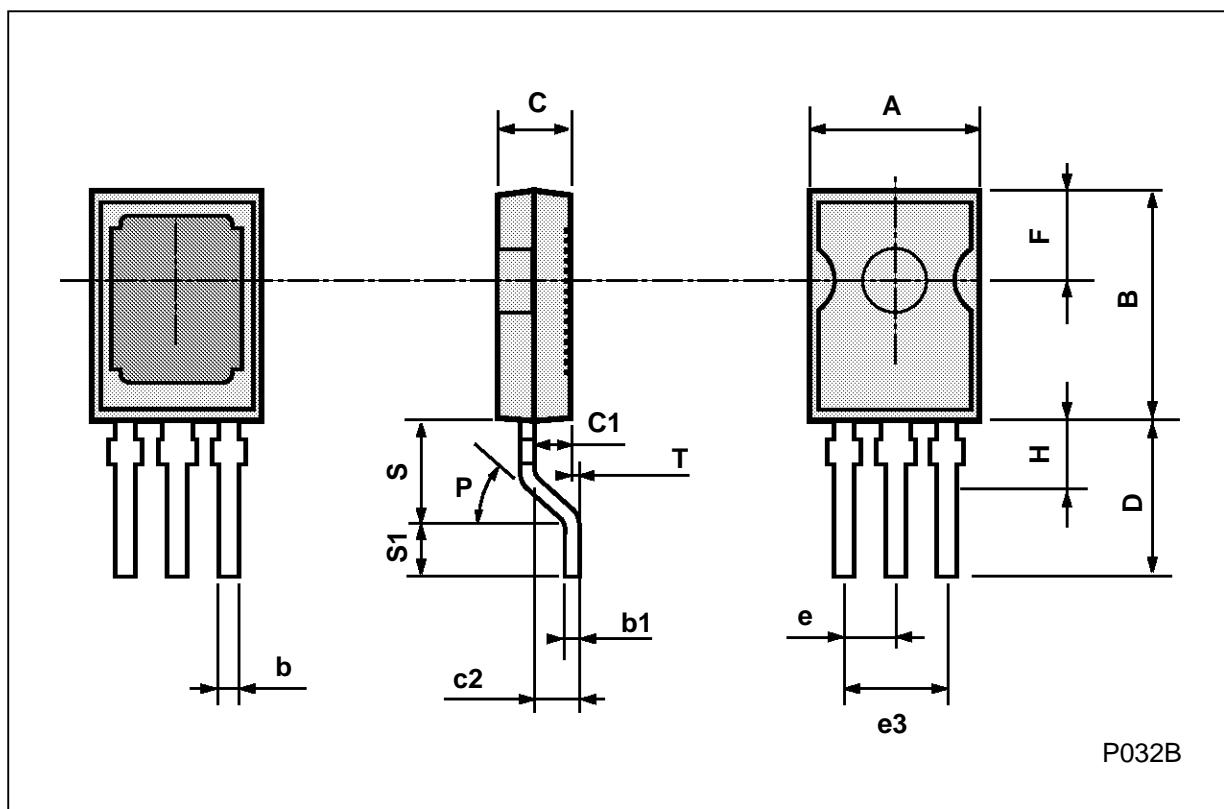
### SOT-82 MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	7.4		7.8	0.291		0.307
B	10.5		11.3	0.413		0.445
b	0.7		0.9	0.028		0.035
b1	0.49		0.75	0.019		0.030
C	2.4		2.7	0.04		0.106
c1		1.2			0.047	
D		15.7			0.618	
e		2.2			0.087	
e3		4.4			0.173	
F		3.8			0.150	
H			2.54		0.100	



## SOT-194 MECHANICAL DATA

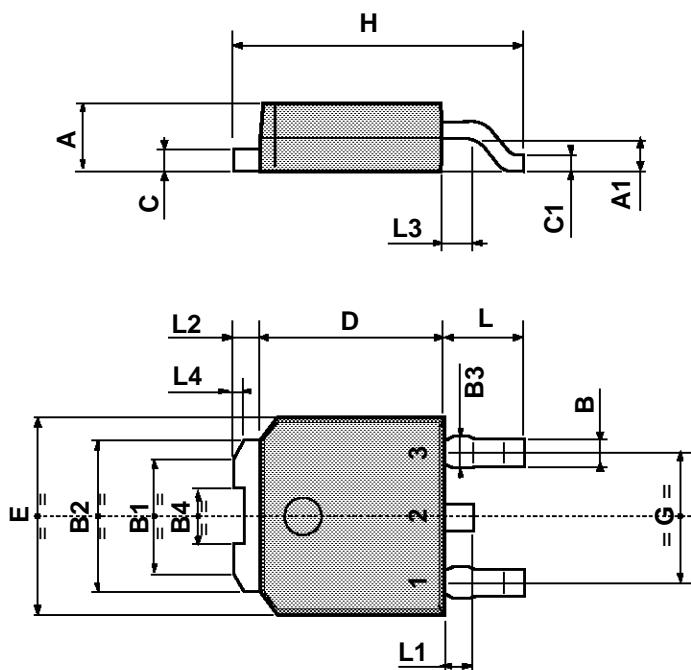
DIM.	mm			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	7.4		7.8	0.291		0.307
B	10.5		11.3	0.413		0.445
b	0.7		0.9	0.028		0.035
b1	0.49		0.75	0.019		0.030
C	2.4		2.7	0.094		0.106
c1		1.2			0.047	
c2		1.3			0.051	
D		6			0.236	
e		2.2			0.087	
e3		4.4			0.173	
F		3.8			0.150	
H			2.54			0.100
P	45° (typ.)					
S		4			0.157	
S1		2			0.079	
T		0.1			0.004	



## L78M00 SERIES

### TO-252 (DPAK) MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	2.2		2.4	0.086		0.094
A1	0.9		1.1	0.035		0.043
B	0.64		0.8	0.025		0.031
B1	3.4		3.6	0.133		0.141
B2	5.2		5.4	0.204		0.212
B3			0.9			0.035
B4	1.9		2.1	0.074		0.082
C	0.48		0.6	0.018		0.023
C1	0.45		0.6	0.017		0.023
D	6		6.2	0.236		0.244
E	6.4		6.6	0.252		0.260
G	4.4		4.6	0.173		0.181
H	9.35		10.1	0.368		0.397
L	2.55		3.05	0.100		0.120
L1	0.6		1	0.023		0.039
L2		0.8			0.031	
L3	0.8		1.2	0.031		0.047
L4	0.3		0.45	0.012		0.017



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