

LM4125 Precision Micropower Low Dropout Voltage Reference

Check for Samples: [LM4125](#)

FEATURES

- **Small SOT23-5 Package**
- **Low Dropout Voltage: 120 mV Typ @ 1 mA**
- **High Output Voltage Accuracy: 0.2%**
- **Source and Sink Current Output: ± 5 mA**
- **Supply Current: 160 μ A Typ.**
- **Low Temperature Coefficient: 50 ppm/ $^{\circ}$ C**
- **Fixed Output Voltages: 2.048, 2.5, and 4.096**
- **Industrial Temperature Range: -40° C to $+85^{\circ}$ C**
- **(For Extended Temperature Range, -40° C to 125° C, Contact TI)**

APPLICATIONS

- **Portable, Battery Powered Equipment**
- **Instrumentation and Process Control**
- **Automotive & Industrial**
- **Test Equipment**
- **Data Acquisition Systems**
- **Precision Regulators**
- **Battery Chargers**
- **Base Stations**
- **Communications**
- **Medical Equipment**

Connection Diagram

DESCRIPTION

The LM4125 is a precision low power low dropout bandgap voltage reference with up to 5 mA output current source and sink capability.

This series reference operates with input voltages as low as 2V and up to 6V consuming 160 μ A (Typ.) supply current. In power down mode, device current drops to less than 2 μ A.

The LM4125 comes in two grades (A and Standard) and three voltage options for greater flexibility. The best grade devices (A) have an initial accuracy of 0.2%, while the standard have an initial accuracy of 0.5%, both with a tempco of 50ppm/ $^{\circ}$ C guaranteed from -40° C to $+125^{\circ}$ C.

The very low dropout voltage, low supply current and power-down capability of the LM4125 makes this product an ideal choice for battery powered and portable applications.

The device performance is guaranteed over the industrial temperature range (-40° C to $+85^{\circ}$ C), while certain specs are guaranteed over the extended temperature range (-40° C to $+125^{\circ}$ C). Please contact TI for full specifications over the extended temperature range. The LM4125 is available in a standard 5-pin SOT-23 package.

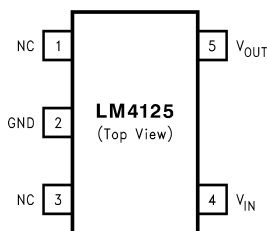


Figure 1. 5-Pin SOT-23 Surface Mount Package
See Package Number DBV



These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.



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Absolute Maximum Ratings⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| Maximum Voltage on input or enable pins | -0.3V to 8V | |
| Output Short-Circuit Duration | Indefinite | |
| Power Dissipation ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$) ⁽³⁾ | DBV package – θ_{JA} | 280°C/W |
| | Power Dissipation | 350 mW |
| ESD Susceptibility ⁽⁴⁾ | Human Body Model | 2 kV |
| | Machine Model | 200V |
| Lead Temperature: | Soldering, (10 sec.) | +260°C |
| | Vapor Phase (60 sec.) | +215°C |
| | Infrared (15 sec.) | +220°C |

- (1) "Absolute Maximum Ratings" indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is intended to be functional, but do not guarantee specific performance limits. For guaranteed specifications and test conditions, see Electrical Characteristics. The guaranteed specifications apply only for the test conditions listed. Some performance characteristics may degrade when the device is not operated under the listed test conditions.
- (2) If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the Texas Instruments Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.
- (3) Without PCB copper enhancements. The maximum power dissipation must be de-rated at elevated temperatures and is limited by T_{JMAX} (maximum junction temperature), θ_{JA} (junction to ambient thermal resistance) and T_A (ambient temperature). The maximum power dissipation at any temperature is: $P_{DissMAX} = (T_{JMAX} - T_A)/\theta_{JA}$ up to the value listed in the Absolute Maximum Ratings.
- (4) The human body model is a 100 pF capacitor discharged through a 1.5 kΩ resistor into each pin. The machine model is a 200 pF capacitor discharged directly into each pin.

Operating Range⁽¹⁾

| | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|
| Storage Temperature Range | -65°C to +150°C |
| Ambient Temperature Range | -40°C to +85°C |
| Junction Temperature Range | -40°C to +125°C |

- (1) "Absolute Maximum Ratings" indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is intended to be functional, but do not guarantee specific performance limits. For guaranteed specifications and test conditions, see Electrical Characteristics. The guaranteed specifications apply only for the test conditions listed. Some performance characteristics may degrade when the device is not operated under the listed test conditions.

Electrical Characteristics — LM4125-2.048V and 2.5V

Unless otherwise specified $V_{IN} = 3.3V$, $I_{LOAD} = 0$, $C_{OUT} = 0.01\mu F$, $T_A = T_j = 25^\circ C$. Limits with standard typeface are for $T_j = 25^\circ C$, and limits in **boldface type** apply over the $-40^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +85^\circ C$ temperature range.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min (1) | Typ (2) | Max (1) | Units |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------|------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| V_{OUT} | Output Voltage Initial Accuracy LM4125A-2.048 LM4125A-2.500 | | | | ± 0.2 | % |
| | LM4125-2.048 LM4125-2.500 | | | | ± 0.5 | % |
| $TCV_{OUT}/^\circ C$ | Temperature Coefficient | $-40^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +125^\circ C$ | | 14 | 50 | ppm/ $^\circ C$ |
| $\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta V_{IN}$ | Line Regulation | $3.3V \leq V_{IN} \leq 6V$ | | 0.0007 | 0.008 0.01 | %/V |
| $\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta I_{LOAD}$ | Load Regulation | $0 mA \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 1 mA$ | | 0.03 | 0.08 0.17 | %mA |
| | | $1 mA \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 5 mA$ | | 0.01 | 0.04 0.1 | |
| | | $-1 mA \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 0 mA$ | | 0.04 | 0.12 | |
| | | $-5 mA \leq I_{LOAD} \leq -1 mA$ | | 0.01 | | |
| $V_{IN}-V_{OUT}$ | Dropout Voltage ⁽³⁾ | $I_{LOAD} = 0 mA$ | | 45 | 65 100 | mV |
| | | $I_{LOAD} = +1 mA$ | | 120 | 150 200 | |
| | | $I_{LOAD} = +5 mA$ | | 180 | 210 300 | |
| V_N | Output Noise Voltage ⁽⁴⁾ | 0.1 Hz to 10 Hz | | 20 | | μV_{PP} |
| | | 10 Hz to 10 kHz | | 36 | | μV_{PP} |
| I_S | Supply Current | | | 160 | 257 290 | μA |
| I_{SC} | Short Circuit Current | $V_{IN} = 3.3V$, $V_{OUT} = 0$ | | 15 | | mA |
| | | | 6 | | 30 | |
| | | $V_{IN} = 6V$, $V_{OUT} = 0$ | | 17 | | |
| | | | 6 | | 30 | |
| Hyst | Thermal Hysteresis ⁽⁵⁾ | $-40^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 125^\circ C$ | | 0.5 | | mV/V |
| ΔV_{OUT} | Long Term Stability ⁽⁶⁾ | 1000 hrs. @ $25^\circ C$ | | 100 | | ppm |

(1) Limits are 100% production tested at $25^\circ C$. Limits over the operating temperature range are guaranteed through correlation using Statistical Quality Control (SQC) methods. The limits are used to calculate Outgoing Quality Level (AOQL).

(2) Typical numbers are at $25^\circ C$ and represent the most likely parametric norm.

(3) Dropout voltage is the differential voltage between V_{OUT} and V_{IN} at which V_{OUT} changes $\leq 1\%$ from V_{OUT} at $V_{IN} = 3.3V$ for 2.0V, 2.5V and 5V for 4.1V. A parasitic diode exists between input and output pins; it will conduct if V_{OUT} is pulled to a higher voltage than V_{IN} .

(4) Output noise voltage is proportional to V_{OUT} . V_N for other voltage option is calculated using $(V_{N(1.8V)/1.8}) * V_{OUT}$. V_N (2.5V) = $(36\mu V_{PP}/1.8) * 2.5 = 46\mu V_{PP}$.

(5) Thermal hysteresis is defined as the change in $+25^\circ C$ output voltage before and after exposing the device to temperature extremes.

(6) Long term stability is change in V_{REF} at $25^\circ C$ measured continuously during 1000 hrs.

Electrical Characteristics — LM4125-4.096V

Unless otherwise specified $V_{IN} = 5V$, $I_{LOAD} = 0$, $C_{OUT} = 0.01\mu F$, $T_A = T_j = 25^\circ C$. Limits with standard typeface are for $T_j = 25^\circ C$, and limits in **boldface type** apply over the $-40^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +85^\circ C$ temperature range.

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min (1) | Typ (2) | Max (1) | Units |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------|------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| V_{OUT} | Output Voltage Initial Accuracy LM4125A-4.096 | | | | ± 0.2 | % |
| | LM4125-4.096 | | | | ± 0.5 | % |
| $TCV_{OUT}/^\circ C$ | Temperature Coefficient | $-40^\circ C \leq T_A \leq +125^\circ C$ | | 14 | 50 | ppm/ $^\circ C$ |
| $\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta V_{IN}$ | Line Regulation | $5V \leq V_{IN} \leq 6V$ | | 0.0007 | 0.008 0.01 | %/V |
| $\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta I_{LOAD}$ | Load Regulation | $0 mA \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 1 mA$ | | 0.03 | 0.08 0.17 | %/mA |
| | | $1 mA \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 5 mA$ | | 0.01 | 0.04 0.1 | |
| | | $-1 mA \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 0 mA$ | | 0.04 | 0.12 | |
| | | $-5 mA \leq I_{LOAD} \leq -1 mA$ | | 0.01 | | |
| $V_{IN}-V_{OUT}$ | Dropout Voltage ⁽³⁾ | $I_{LOAD} = 0 mA$ | | 45 | 65 100 | mV |
| | | $I_{LOAD} = +1 mA$ | | 120 | 150 200 | |
| | | $I_{LOAD} = +5 mA$ | | 180 | 210 300 | |
| V_N | Output Noise Voltage ⁽⁴⁾ | 0.1 Hz to 10 Hz | | 20 | | μV_{PP} |
| | | 10 Hz to 10 kHz | | 36 | | μV_{PP} |
| I_S | Supply Current | | | 160 | 257 290 | μA |
| I_{SC} | Short Circuit Current | $V_{OUT} = 0$ | | 15 | | mA |
| | | | 6 | | 30 | |
| | | $V_{IN} = 6V$, $V_{OUT} = 0$ | | 17 | | |
| | | | 6 | | 30 | |
| Hyst | Thermal Hysteresis ⁽⁵⁾ | $-40^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 125^\circ C$ | | 0.5 | | mV/V |
| ΔV_{OUT} | Long Term Stability ⁽⁶⁾ | 1000 hrs. @ $25^\circ C$ | | 100 | | ppm |

(1) Limits are 100% production tested at $25^\circ C$. Limits over the operating temperature range are guaranteed through correlation using Statistical Quality Control (SQC) methods. The limits are used to calculate Outgoing Quality Level (AOQL).

(2) Typical numbers are at $25^\circ C$ and represent the most likely parametric norm.

(3) Dropout voltage is the differential voltage between V_{OUT} and V_{IN} at which V_{OUT} changes $\leq 1\%$ from V_{OUT} at $V_{IN} = 3.3V$ for 2.0V, 2.5V and 5V for 4.1V. A parasitic diode exists between input and output pins; it will conduct if V_{OUT} is pulled to a higher voltage than V_{IN} .

(4) Output noise voltage is proportional to V_{OUT} . V_N for other voltage option is calculated using $(V_{N(1.8V)/1.8}) * V_{OUT}$. V_N (2.5V) = $(36\mu V_{PP}/1.8) * 2.5 = 46\mu V_{PP}$.

(5) Thermal hysteresis is defined as the change in $+25^\circ C$ output voltage before and after exposing the device to temperature extremes.

(6) Long term stability is change in V_{REF} at $25^\circ C$ measured continuously during 1000 hrs.

LM4125 Typical Operating Characteristics

Unless otherwise specified, $V_{IN} = 3.3V$, $V_{OUT} = 2.5V$, $I_{LOAD} = 0$, $C_{OUT} = 0.022\mu F$ and $T_A = 25^\circ C$.

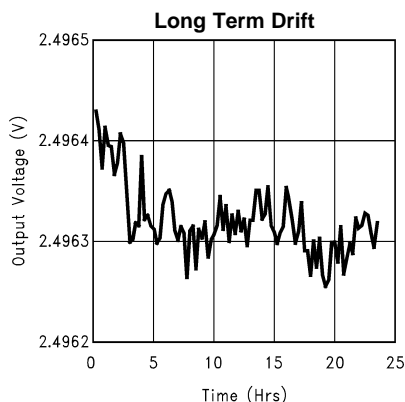


Figure 2.

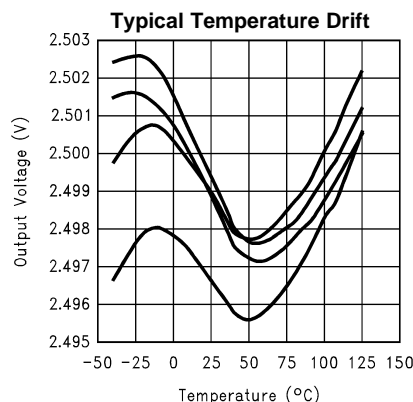


Figure 3.

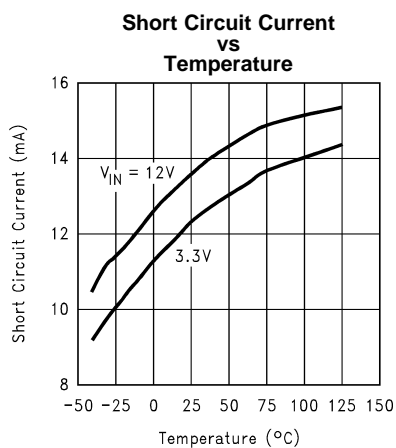


Figure 4.

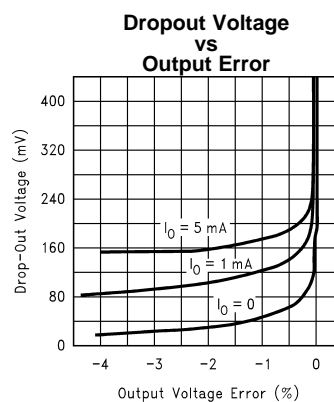


Figure 5.

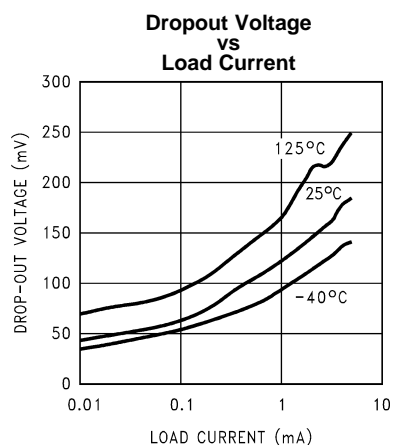


Figure 6.

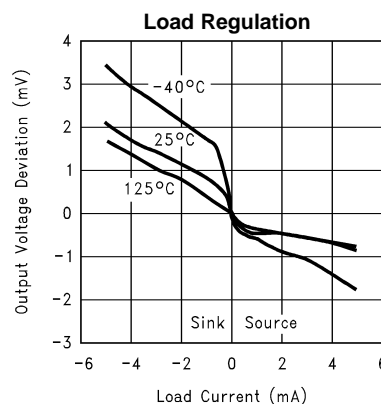


Figure 7.

LM4125 Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

Unless otherwise specified, $V_{IN} = 3.3V$, $V_{OUT} = 2.5V$, $I_{LOAD} = 0$, $C_{OUT} = 0.022\mu F$ and $T_A = 25^\circ C$.

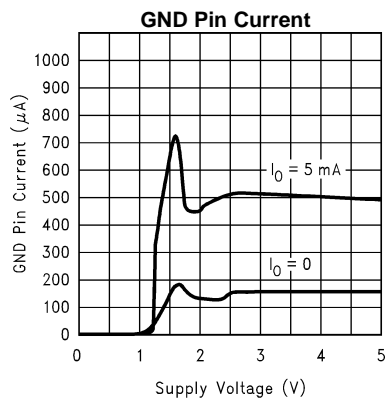


Figure 8.

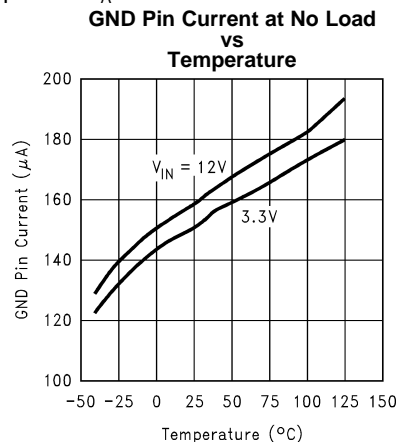


Figure 9.

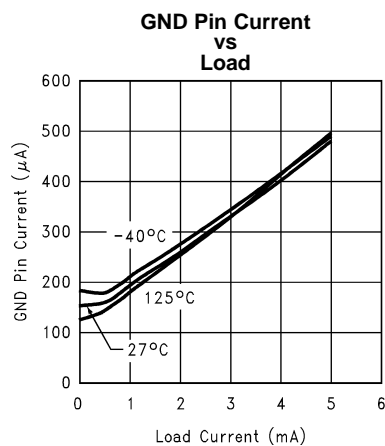


Figure 10.

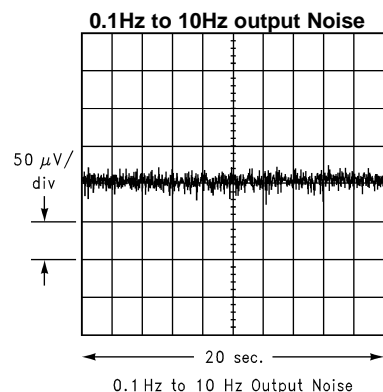


Figure 11.

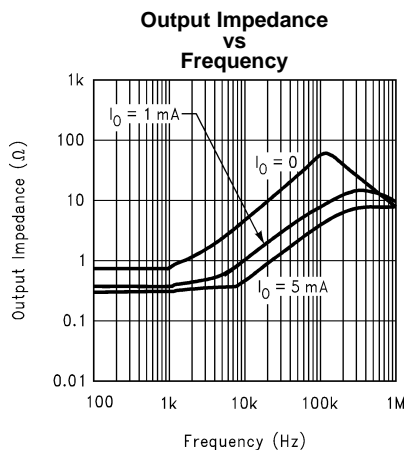


Figure 12.

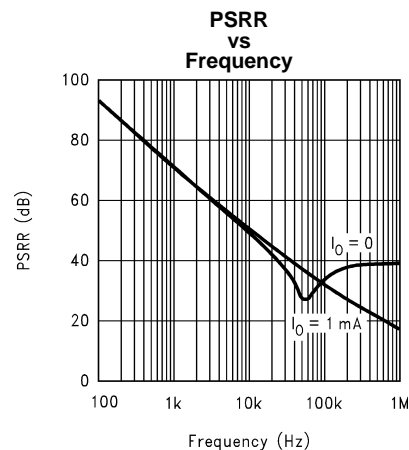


Figure 13.

LM4125 Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

Unless otherwise specified, $V_{IN} = 3.3V$, $V_{OUT} = 2.5V$, $I_{LOAD} = 0$, $C_{OUT} = 0.022\mu F$ and $T_A = 25^\circ C$.

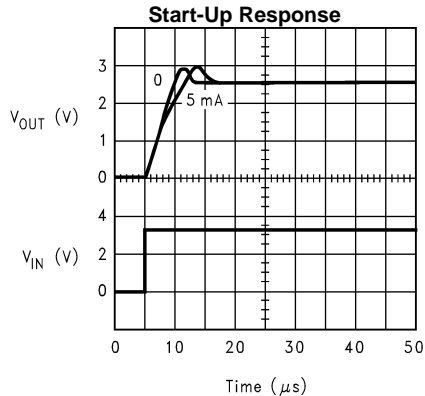


Figure 14.

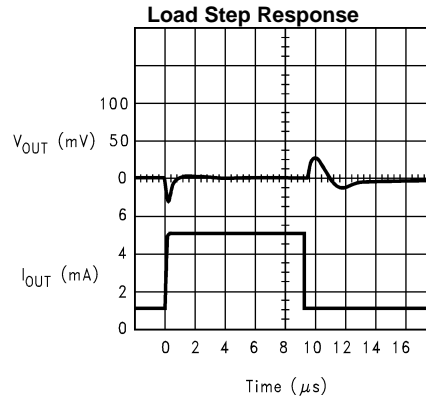


Figure 15.

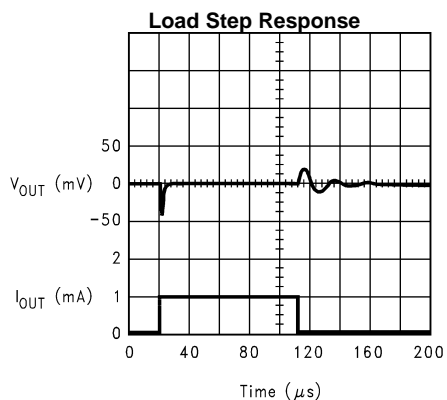


Figure 16.

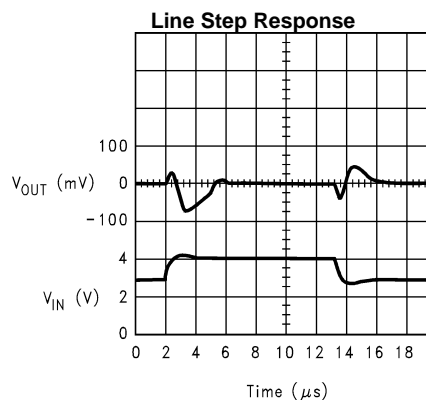


Figure 17.

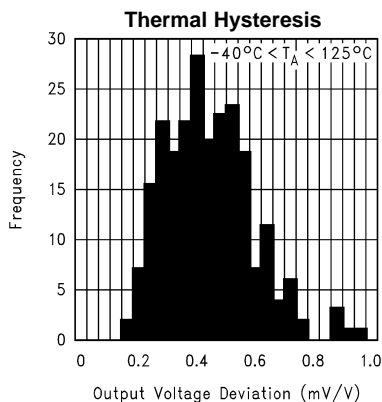


Figure 18.

PIN FUNCTIONS

Output (Pin 5): Reference Output.

Input (Pin 4): Positive Supply.

Ground (Pin 2): Negative Supply or Ground Connection.

APPLICATION HINTS

The standard application circuit for the LM4125 is shown in [Figure 19](#). It is designed to be stable with ceramic output capacitors in the range of 0.022 μ F to 0.1 μ F. Note that 0.022 μ F is the minimum required output capacitor. These capacitors typically have an ESR of about 0.1 to 0.5 Ω . Smaller ESR can be tolerated, however larger ESR can not. The output capacitor can be increased to improve load transient response, up to about 1 μ F. However, values above 0.047 μ F must be tantalum. With tantalum capacitors, in the 1 μ F range, a small capacitor between the output and the reference pin is required. This capacitor will typically be in the 50pF range. Care must be taken when using output capacitors of 1 μ F or larger. These application must be thoroughly tested over temperature, line and load.

An input capacitor is typically not required. However, a 0.1 μ F ceramic can be used to help prevent line transients from entering the LM4125. Larger input capacitors should be tantalum or aluminum.

The typical thermal hysteresis specification is defined as the change in +25°C voltage measured after thermal cycling. The device is thermal cycled to temperature -40°C and then measured at 25°C. Next the device is thermal cycled to temperature +125°C and again measured at 25°C. The resulting V_{OUT} delta shift between the 25°C measurements is thermal hysteresis. Thermal hysteresis is common in precision references and is induced by thermal-mechanical package stress. Changes in environmental storage temperature, operating temperature and board mounting temperature are all factors that can contribute to thermal hysteresis.

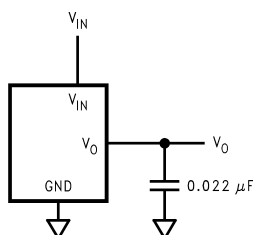


Figure 19. Standard Application Circuit

INPUT CAPACITOR

Noise on the power-supply input can effect the output noise, but can be reduced by using an optional bypass capacitor between the input pin and the ground.

PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD LAYOUT CONSIDERATION

The mechanical stress due to PC board mounting can cause the output voltage to shift from its initial value. References in SOT packages are generally less prone to assembly stress than devices in Small Outline (SOIC) package.

To reduce the stress-related output voltage shifts, mount the reference on the low flex areas of the PC board such as near to the edge or the corner of the PC board.

Typical Application Circuits

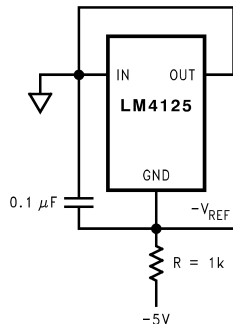


Figure 20. Voltage Reference with Negative Output

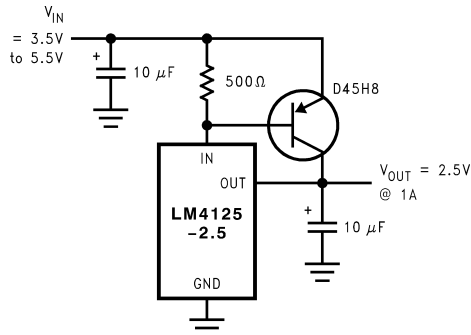


Figure 21. Precision High Current Low Dropout Regulator

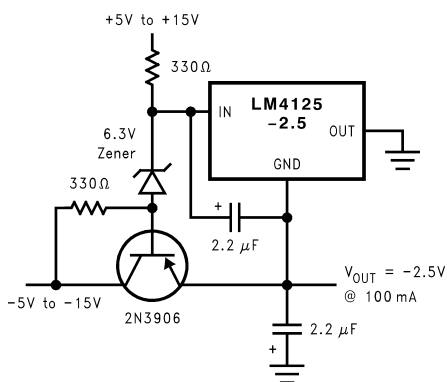


Figure 22. Precision High Current Negative Voltage Regulator

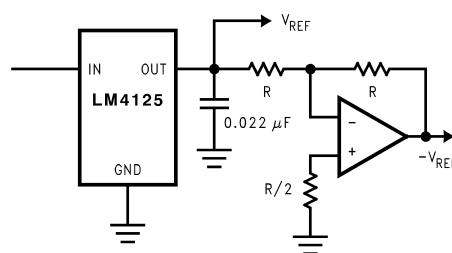


Figure 23. Voltage Reference with Complimentary Output

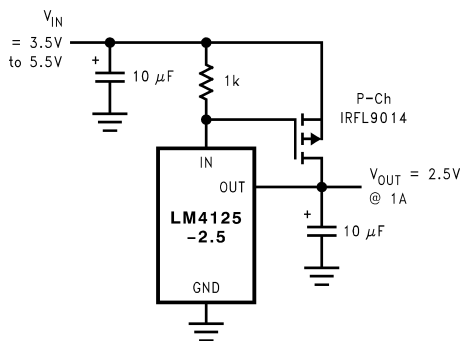


Figure 24. Precision High Current Low Dropout Regulator

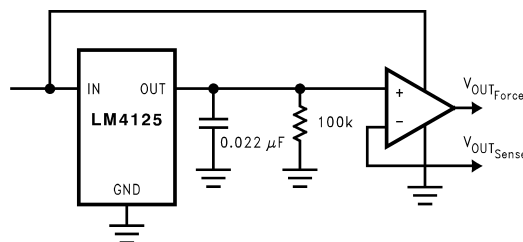


Figure 25. Precision Voltage Reference with Force and Sense Output

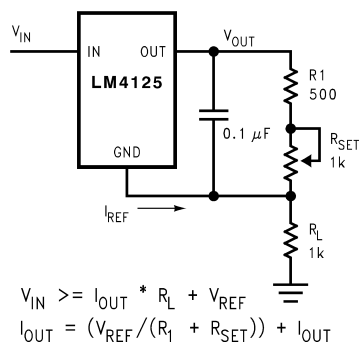


Figure 26. Programmable Current Source

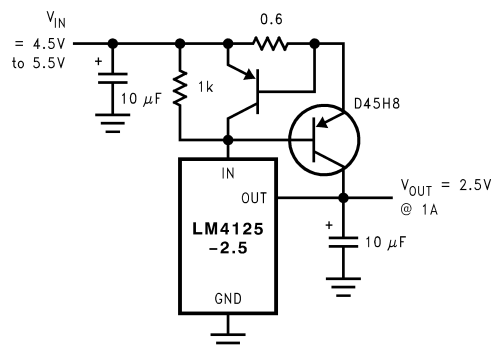


Figure 27. Precision Regulator with Current Limiting Circuit

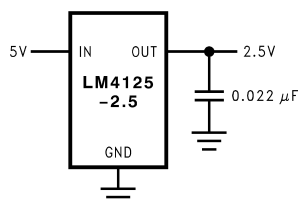


Figure 28. Power Supply Splitter

PACKAGING INFORMATION

| Orderable Device | Status (1) | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | Package Qty | Eco Plan (2) | Lead/Ball Finish | MSL Peak Temp (3) | Op Temp (°C) | Top-Side Markings (4) | Samples |
|---------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|------|-------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| LM4125AIM5-2.5 | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBV | 5 | 1000 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 125 | R81A | Samples |
| LM4125AIM5-2.5/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBV | 5 | 1000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 125 | R81A | Samples |
| LM4125IM5-2.0/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBV | 5 | 1000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 125 | R80B | Samples |
| LM4125IM5-2.5 | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBV | 5 | 1000 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 125 | R81B | Samples |
| LM4125IM5-2.5/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBV | 5 | 1000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 125 | R81B | Samples |

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSELETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) Only one of markings shown within the brackets will appear on the physical device.

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TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION


*All dimensions are nominal

| Device | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | SPQ | Reel Diameter (mm) | Reel Width W1 (mm) | A0 (mm) | B0 (mm) | K0 (mm) | P1 (mm) | W (mm) | Pin1 Quadrant |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------|------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------------|
| LM4125AIM5-2.5 | SOT-23 | DBV | 5 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM4125AIM5-2.5/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBV | 5 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM4125IM5-2.0/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBV | 5 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM4125IM5-2.5 | SOT-23 | DBV | 5 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM4125IM5-2.5/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBV | 5 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

| Device | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | SPQ | Length (mm) | Width (mm) | Height (mm) |
|---------------------|--------------|-----------------|------|------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| LM4125AIM5-2.5 | SOT-23 | DBV | 5 | 1000 | 203.0 | 190.0 | 41.0 |
| LM4125AIM5-2.5/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBV | 5 | 1000 | 203.0 | 190.0 | 41.0 |
| LM4125IM5-2.0/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBV | 5 | 1000 | 203.0 | 190.0 | 41.0 |
| LM4125IM5-2.5 | SOT-23 | DBV | 5 | 1000 | 203.0 | 190.0 | 41.0 |
| LM4125IM5-2.5/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBV | 5 | 1000 | 203.0 | 190.0 | 41.0 |

DBV (R-PDSO-G5)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion. Mold flash and protrusion shall not exceed 0.15 per side.
 - Falls within JEDEC MO-178 Variation AA.

DBV (R-PDSO-G5)

PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 - C. Customers should place a note on the circuit board fabrication drawing not to alter the center solder mask defined pad.
 - D. Publication IPC-7351 is recommended for alternate designs.
 - E. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and also rounding corners will offer better paste release. Customers should contact their board assembly site for stencil design recommendations. Example stencil design based on a 50% volumetric metal load solder paste. Refer to IPC-7525 for other stencil recommendations.

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