2.5V / 3.3V 1:5 Differential ECL/PECL/HSTL Clock Driver

Description

The MC100LVEP14 is a low skew 1-to-5 differential driver, designed with clock distribution in mind, accepting two clock sources into an input multiplexer. The ECL/PECL input signals can be either differential or single-ended (if the V_{BB} output is used). HSTL inputs can be used when the LVEP14 is operating under PECL conditions.

The LVEP14 specifically guarantees low output-to-output skew. Optimal design, layout, and processing minimize skew within a device and from device to device.

To ensure that the tight skew specification is realized, both sides of any differential output need to be terminated identically into 50 Ω even if only one output is being used. If an output pair is unused, both outputs may be left open (unterminated) without affecting skew.

The common enable (\overline{EN}) is synchronous, outputs are enabled/disabled in the LOW state. This avoids a runt clock pulse when the device is enabled/disabled as can happen with an asynchronous control. The internal flip flop is clocked on the falling edge of the input clock; therefore, all associated specification limits are referenced to the negative edge of the clock input.

The MC100LVEP14, as with most other ECL devices, can be operated from a positive V_{CC} supply in PECL mode. This allows the LVEP14 to be used for high performance clock distribution in +3.3 V or +2.5 V systems. Single-ended CLK input pin operation is limited to a $V_{CC} \geq 3.0$ V in PECL mode, or $V_{EE} \leq -3.0$ V in NECL mode. Designers can take advantage of the LVEP14's performance to distribute low skew clocks across the backplane or the board.

Features

- 100 ps Device-to-Device Skew
- 25 ps Within Device Skew
- 400 ps Typical Propagation Delay
- Maximum Frequency > 2 GHz Typical
- The 100 Series Contains Temperature Compensation
- PECL and HSTL Mode:

 V_{CC} = 2.375 V to 3.8 V with V_{EE} = 0 V

• NECL Mode:

 V_{CC} = 0 V with V_{EE} = -2.375 V to -3.8 V

- LVDS Input Compatible
- Open Input Default State
- Pb-Free Packages are Available*



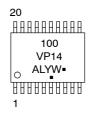
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TSSOP-20 DT SUFFIX CASE 948E

MARKING DIAGRAM*



A = Assembly Location

L = Wafer Lot Y = Year W = Work Week ■ Pb-Free Package

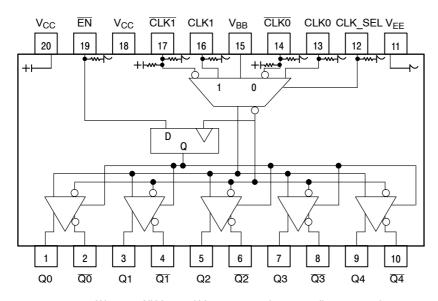
(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 6 of this data sheet.

^{*}For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

^{*}For additional marking information, refer to Application Note AND8002/D.



Warning: All V_{CC} and V_{EE} pins must be externally connected to Power Supply to guarantee proper operation.

Figure 1. 20-Lead Pinout (Top View) and Logic Diagram

Table 1. PIN DESCRIPTION

Pin	Туре	Function		
CLK0*, CLK0**	LVECL/LVPECL/ HSTL	ECL/PECL/HSTL CLK Input		
CLK1*, CLK1**				
Q0:4, Q0:4	LVECL/LVPECL	ECL/PECL Outputs		
CLK_SEL*	LVECL/LVPECL	ECL/PECL Active Clock Select Input		
EN*	LVECL/LVPECL	ECL Sync Enable		
V_{BB}	LVECL/LVPECL	Reference Voltage Output		
V _{CC}		Positive Supply		
V _{EE}		Negative Supply		

Table 2. FUNCTION TABLE

CLK0	CLK1	CLK_SEL	EN	Q
L H X X	X X L H X	L H H X	LLLT	⊔

*On next negative transition of CLK0 or CLK1

Table 3. ATTRIBUTES

Charact	Characteristics					
Internal Input Pulldown Resistor	75 kΩ					
Internal Input Pullup Resistor	37.5	i kΩ				
ESD Protection	> 2 kV > 100 V > 2 kV					
Moisture Sensitivity, Indefinite T	îme Out of Drypack (Note 1)	Pb Pkg	Pb-Free Pkg			
	TSSOP-20	Level 1	Level 1			
Flammability Rating	UL 94 V-0 @ 0.125 in					
Transistor Count	357 Devices					
Meets or exceeds JEDEC Spec	EIA/JESD78 IC Latchup Test					

^{1.} For additional information, see Application Note AND8003/D.

^{*} Pins will default low when left open. **Pins will default to $V_{CC}/2$ when left open.

Table 4. MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Condition 1	Condition 2	Rating	Unit
V _{CC}	PECL Mode Power Supply	V _{EE} = 0 V		6	V
V _{EE}	NECL Mode Power Supply	V _{CC} = 0 V		-6	V
VI	PECL Mode Input Voltage NECL Mode Input Voltage	V _{EE} = 0 V V _{CC} = 0 V	$\begin{array}{c} V_{I} \! \leq \! V_{CC} \\ V_{I} \! \geq \! V_{EE} \end{array}$	6 -6	V V
l _{out}	Output Current	Continuous Surge		50 100	mA mA
I _{BB}	V _{BB} Sink/Source			± 0.5	mA
T _A	Operating Temperature Range			-40 to +85	°C
T _{stg}	Storage Temperature Range			-65 to +150	°C
$\theta_{\sf JA}$	Thermal Resistance (Junction-to-Ambient)	0 lfpm 500 lfpm	TSSOP-20 TSSOP-20	140 100	°C/W °C/W
$\theta_{\sf JC}$	Thermal Resistance (Junction-to-Case)	Standard Board	TSSOP-20	23 to 41	°C/W
T _{sol}	Wave Solder Pb Pb-Free			265 265	°C

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

Table 5. 100LVEP DC CHARACTERISTICS, PECL V_{CC} = 2.5 V, V_{EE} = 0 V (Note 2)

		-40°C			25°C		85°C				
Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
I _{EE}	Power Supply Current	45	60	75	45	60	75	45	60	75	mA
V _{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage (Note 3)	1355	1480	1605	1355	1480	1605	1355	1480	1605	mV
V _{OL}	Output LOW Voltage (Note 3)	555	730	900	555	730	900	555	730	900	mV
V _{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage (Single-Ended) (Note 4)	1335		1620	1335		1620	1275		1620	mV
V_{IL}	Input LOW Voltage (Single-Ended) (Note 4)	555		900	555		900	555		900	mV
V _{IHCMR}	Input HIGH Voltage Common Mode Range (Differential Configuration) (Note 5)	1.2		2.5	1.2		2.5	1.2		2.5	V
I _{IH}	Input HIGH Current			150			150			150	μΑ
I _{IL}	Input LOW Current CLK CLK	0.5 -150			0.5 -150			0.5 -150			μΑ

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the declared operating temperature range. Functional operation of the device exceeding these conditions is not implied. Device specification limit values are applied individually under normal operating conditions and not valid simultaneously.

- Input and output parameters vary 1:1 with V_{CC}. V_{EE} can vary +0.125 V to -1.3 V.
 All loading with 50 Ω to V_{CC} 2.0 V.
 Do not use V_{BB} at V_{CC} < 3.0 V.
 V_{IHCMR} min varies 1:1 with V_{EE}, V_{IHCMR} max varies 1:1 with V_{CC}. The V_{IHCMR} range is referenced to the most positive side of the differential

Table 6. 100LVEP DC CHARACTERISTICS, PECL $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$, $V_{EE} = 0 \text{ V}$ (Note 6)

			-40°C		25°C				85°C		
Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
I _{EE}	Power Supply Current	45	60	75	45	60	75	45	60	75	mA
V _{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage (Note 7)	2155	2280	2405	2155	2280	2405	2155	2280	2405	mV
V _{OL}	Output LOW Voltage (Note 7)	1355	1530	1700	1355	1530	1700	1355	1530	1700	mV
V _{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage (Single-Ended)	2135		2420	2135		2420	2135		2420	mV
V _{IL}	Input LOW Voltage (Single-Ended)	1355		1700	1355		1700	1355		1700	mV
V_{BB}	Output Reference Voltage (Note 8)	1775	1875	1975	1775	1875	1975	1775	1875	1975	mV
V _{IHCMR}	Input HIGH Voltage Common Mode Range (Differential Configuration) (Note 9)	1.2		3.3	1.2		3.3	1.2		3.3	V
I _{IH}	Input HIGH Current			150			150			150	μΑ
I _{IL}	Input LOW Current CLK	0.5 -150			0.5 -150			0.5 -150			μΑ

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the declared operating temperature range. Functional operation of the device exceeding these conditions is not implied. Device specification limit values are applied individually under normal operating conditions and not valid simultaneously.

- 6. Input and output parameters vary 1:1 with V_{CC} . V_{EE} can vary +0.925 V to -0.5 V.
- 7. All loading with 50 Ω to V_{CC} 2.0 V. 8. Single–ended input operation is limited to V_{CC} \geq 3.0 V in PECL mode.
- 9. VIHCMR min varies 1:1 with VEE, VIHCMR max varies 1:1 with VCC. The VIHCMR range is referenced to the most positive side of the differential

Table 7. 100LVEP DC CHARACTERISTICS, NECL V_{CC} = 0 V, V_{EE} = -3.8 V to -2.375 V (Note 10)

			-40°C			25°C			85°C		
Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
I _{EE}	Power Supply Current	45	60	75	45	60	75	45	60	75	mA
V _{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage (Note 11)	-1145	-1020	-895	-1145	-1020	-895	-1145	-1020	-895	mV
V _{OL}	Output LOW Voltage (Note 11)	-1945	-1770	-1600	-1945	-1770	-1600	-1945	-1770	-1600	mV
V _{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage (Single-Ended)	-1165		-880	-1165		-880	-1165		-880	mV
V_{IL}	Input LOW Voltage (Single-Ended)	-1945		-1600	-1945		-1600	-1945		-1600	mV
V_{BB}	Output Reference Voltage (Note 12)	-1525	-1425	-1325	-1525	-1425	-1325	-1525	-1425	-1325	mV
V _{IHCMR}	Input HIGH Voltage Common Mode Range (Differential Configuration) (Note 13)	V _{EE}	+ 1.2	0.0	V _{EE}	+ 1.2	0.0	V _{EE}	+ 1.2	0.0	V
I _{IH}	Input HIGH Current			150			150			150	μΑ
I _{IL}	Input LOW Current CLK	0.5 -150			0.5 -150			0.5 -150			μΑ

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the declared operating temperature range. Functional operation of the device exceeding these conditions is not implied. Device specification limit values are applied individually under normal operating conditions and not valid simultaneously.

- 10. Input and output parameters vary 1:1 with V_{CC}.
- 11. All loading with 50 Ω to V_{CC} 2.0 V.
- 12. Single–ended input operation is limited to $V_{FF} \le 3.0 \text{ V}$ in NECL mode.
- 13. V_{IHCMR} min varies 1:1 with V_{EE}, V_{IHCMR} max varies 1:1 with V_{CC}. The V_{IHCMR} range is referenced to the most positive side of the differential input signal.

Table 8. DC CHARACTERISTICS, HSTL V_{CC} = 2.375 V to 3.8 V, V_{EE} = 0 V

		-40°C		25°C			85°C				
Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V _{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage	1200			1200			1200			mV
V _{IL}	Input LOW Voltage			400			400			400	mV

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the declared operating temperature range. Functional operation of the device exceeding these conditions is not implied. Device specification limit values are applied individually under normal operating conditions and not valid simultaneously.

Table 9. AC CHARACTERISTICS $V_{CC} = 0 \text{ V}$, $V_{EE} = -2.375 \text{ V}$ to -3.8 V or $V_{CC} = 2.375 \text{ V}$ to 3.8 V; $V_{EE} = 0 \text{ V}$ (Note 14)

			-40°C			25°C			85°C		
Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V _{OUTPP}	Output Voltage Amplitude @ 2.5 GHz (Figure 2)	330	425		280	375		230	295		mV
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation Delay to Output Differential	300	375	425	300	400	475	300	430	525	ps
t _{skew}	Within-Device Skew (Note 15) Device-to-Device Skew (Note 15)		10 100	25 125		15 150	25 175		15 200	25 225	ps
t _s t _h	Setup Time EN Hold Time EN	100 200	50 140		100 200	50 140		100 200	50 140		ps
t _{JITTER}	CLOCK Random Jitter (RMS) @ ≤ 1.0 GHz @ ≤ 1.5 GHz @ ≤ 2.0 GHz @ ≤ 2.5 GHz		0.157 0.163 0.180 0.179	0.3 0.2 0.3 0.3		0.181 0.176 0.201 0.208	0.3 0.3 0.3 0.3		0.212 0.218 0.235 0.253	0.3 0.3 0.3 0.4	ps
V _{PP}	Minimum Input Swing	150	800	1200	150	800	1200	150	800	1200	mV
t _r /t _f	Output Rise/Fall Time (20%-80%)	125	165	225	125	180	250	125	200	275	ps

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the declared operating temperature range. Functional operation of the device exceeding these conditions is not implied. Device specification limit values are applied individually under normal operating conditions and not valid simultaneously.

Resource Reference of Application Notes

AN1405/D - ECL Clock Distribution Techniques

AN1406/D - Designing with PECL (ECL at +5.0 V)

AN1503/D - ECLinPS™ I/O SPiCE Modeling Kit

AN1504/D - Metastability and the ECLinPS Family

AN1568/D - Interfacing Between LVDS and ECL

AN1672/D - The ECL Translator Guide

AND8001/D - Odd Number Counters Design

AND8002/D - Marking and Date Codes

AND8020/D - Termination of ECL Logic Devices

AND8066/D - Interfacing with ECLinPS

AND8090/D - AC Characteristics of ECL Devices

^{14.} Measured using a 750 mV source, 50% duty cycle clock source. All loading with 50 Ω to V_{CC} – 2.0 V.

^{15.} Skew is measured between outputs under identical transitions.

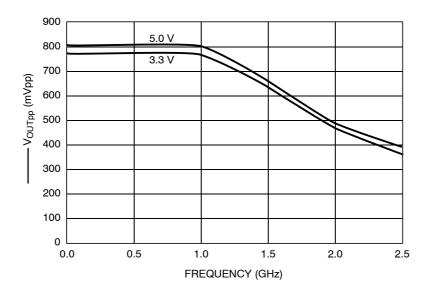


Figure 2. Typical V_{OUTPP} (mVpp) versus Frequency (GHz) @ 25°C

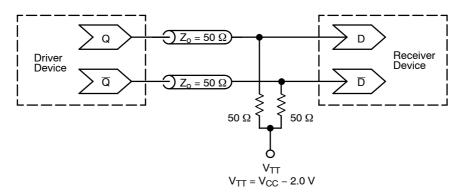


Figure 3. Typical Termination for Output Driver and Device Evaluation (See Application Note AND8020/D – Termination of ECL Logic Devices.)

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping [†]			
MC100LVEP14DT	100LVEP14DT TSSOP-20* 75 Un				
MC100LVEP14DTG	TSSOP-20*	75 Units / Rail			
MC100LVEP14DTR2	TSSOP-20*	2500 / Tape & Reel			
MC100LVEP14DTR2G	TSSOP-20*	2500 / Tape & Reel			

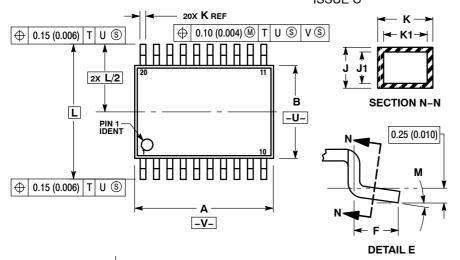
[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

^{*}This package is inherently Pb-Free.

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TSSOP-20

CASE 948E-02 **ISSUE C**

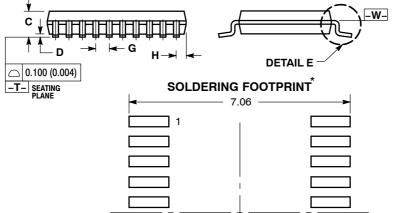


0.65 **PITCH**

DIMENSIONS: MILLIMETERS

- NOTES:
 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
- DIMENSION A DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS OR GATE BURRS. MOLD FLASH OR GATE BURRS SHALL NOT
- EXCEED 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE INTERLEAD FLASH OR PROTRUSION. INTERLEAD FLASH OR PROTRUSION SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.25 (0.010) PER SIDE.
 5. DIMENSION K DOES NOT INCLUDE
- DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.08 (0.003) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE K DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.
 TERMINAL NUMBERS ARE SHOWN FOR
- REFERENCE ONLY.
 DIMENSION A AND B ARE TO BE
- DETERMINED AT DATUM PLANE -W-

	MILLIN	IETERS	INC	HES		
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX		
Α	6.40	6.60	0.252	0.260		
В	4.30	4.50	0.169	0.177		
С		1.20		0.047		
D	0.05	0.15	0.002	0.006		
F	0.50	0.75	0.020	0.030		
G	0.65	BSC	0.026 BSC			
Н	0.27	0.37	0.011	0.015		
J	0.09	0.20	0.004	0.008		
J1	0.09	0.16	0.004	0.006		
K	0.19	0.30	0.007	0.012		
K1	0.19	0.25	0.007	0.010		
Ĺ	6.40	BSC	0.252 BSC			
M	0°	8°	0°	8°		



16X

1.26

*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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