



SYNCHRONOUS SEPARATION WITH AFC

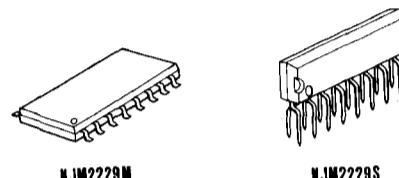
NJM2229

The NJM2229 has functions of getting the horizontal and vertical synchronous signal from the composit video signal by the synchronous separation circuit. Also the NJM2229 has a detective terminal of the input signal through the synchronous circuit.

■ Features

- Internal AFC circuit (Horizontal sync. signal)
- No adjustment of free run frequency.
- Internal detective circuit of sync. signal.

■ Package Outline



■ Absolute Maximum Ratings ($T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$)

Supply Voltage	V^+	7V
Power Dissipation	P_D	500mW
Operating Temperature Range	T_{opr}	-20 ~ +75°C
Storage Temperature Range	T_{stg}	-40 ~ +125°C

■ Recommended Supply Voltage Range

4.7 ~ 5.3V

■ Electrical Characteristics ($T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V^+ = 5\text{V}$)

Parameters	Symbols	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Supply Current	I_{CC}	—	20	26	mA
AFC Free-run Frequency	f_{OH}	15.534	15.734	15.934	Hz
AFC Pulse Width	T_{HD}	3.7	3.9	4.1	μs
AFC Delay	T_{HA}	0.7	1.7	2.7	μs
AFC Lock Range	Δf_{HL}	+600 -900	+700 -1000	—	Hz
AFC Capture Range	Δf_{HP}	+400 -700	+600 -900	—	Hz
AFC Output Voltage High	V_{HAH}	4.0	4.2	—	V
AFC Output Voltage Low	V_{HAL}	—	0	0.1	V
Sync. Signal Detection Level	V_{HDS}	0.11	0.14	0.17	V
Sync. Signal Detection Delay Time	T_{HDC}	0	0.57	1.5	μs
Sync. Signal Detection Output Voltage High	V_{HDH}	4.0	4.2	—	V
Sync. Signal Detection Output Voltage Low	V_{HDL}	—	0	0.1	V
V _{SYNC} Threshold Voltage High	V_{DSH}	2.4	2.5	2.6	V
V _{SYNC} Threshold Voltage Low	V_{DSL}	1.4	1.5	1.6	V
V _{SYNC} Output Voltage High	V_{DH}	4.0	4.2	—	V
V _{SYNC} Output Voltage Low	V_{DL}	—	0	0.1	V
V _{SYNC} Pulse Width	T_{VD}	212	272	332	μs
V _{SYNC} Delay Time	T_{VDT}	9.6	12.3	15	μs
Sync. Detection Lock Voltage High	V_{LH}	2.53	2.68	2.83	V
Sync. Detection Lock Voltage Low	V_{LL}	1.25	1.40	1.55	V
Sync. Detection Capture High	V_{CH}	2.07	2.22	2.37	V
Sync. Detection Capture Low	V_{CL}	1.57	1.72	1.87	V
Sync. Detection Output Voltage High	V_{DEH}	4.0	4.2	—	V
Sync. Detection Output Voltage Low	V_{DEL}	—	0	0.1	V
Sync. Detection Output Voltage High	V_{DHE}	4.0	4.2	—	V
Sync. Detection Output Voltage Low	V_{DEL}	—	0	0.1	V

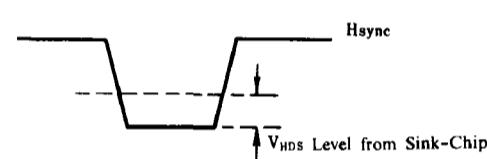
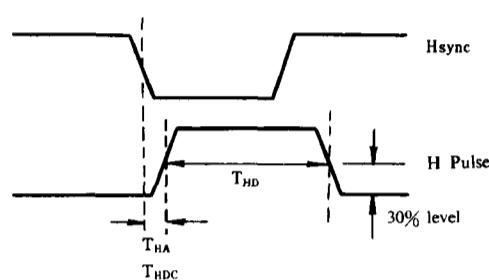
ANSWER

■ Electrical Parameter Test Method

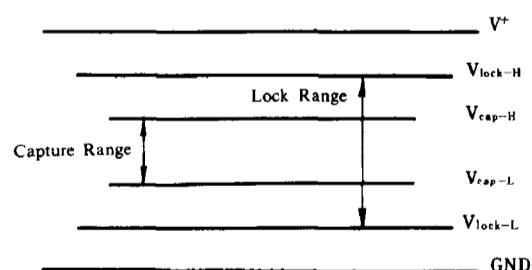
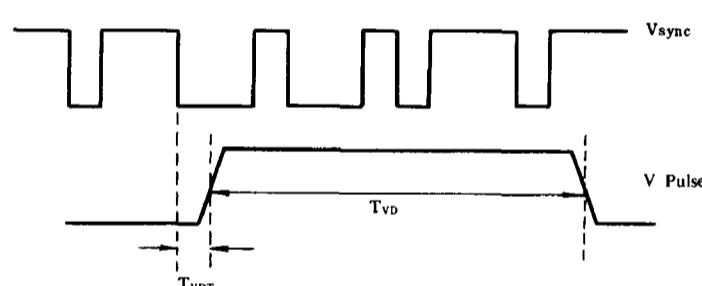
Test Circuit: (Page 10/11)

Parameters	SW-1	SW-2	SW-3	Test Conditions
Supply Current	A	A	A	No input signal. DC current at Pin15.
AFC Free-run Frequency	A	A	A	No input signal. Video-IN terminal to GND. Frequency at Pin16.
AFC Pulse Width	A	A	A	No input signal. Output Pulse width at pin16. (Note 1)
AFC Output Delay Time	A	A	A	Input 2V _{P-P} video signal on Video-IN terminal. Delay time between input and AFC output signal. (Note 1)
AFC Lock Range	A	A	A	Operating frequency range of AFC output when the input pulse signal frequency with 5 μ sec pulse width at Video-IN terminal changes.
AFC Capture Range	A	A	A	Frequency range when signal changes from AFC unlock condition to lock.
AFC Output Voltage	A	A	A	Output voltage at Pin16 in condition of load resistance $R_L = 10k\Omega$.
Sync. Signal Detection Level	A	A	A	Putting 2V _{P-P} video signal on Video-IN terminal and reducing it to the level that pin5 output waveform is beginning to change. V_{HDS} is the sink-chip level at that point. (Note 2)
Sync. Signal Detection Output Voltage	A	A	A	Output voltage at Pin5 with load resistance $R_L = 10k\Omega$.
Sync. Signal Detection Delay Time	A	A	A	2V _{P-P} video signal at Video-IN terminal. Time difference between input(Pin5) and output(Pin6) waveform.
V _{SYNC} Threshold Voltage High	B	A	A	Gradually increase DC voltage from 2V to 3V at V _{SYNC} -IN terminal. DC input voltage when output voltage at Pin10 changes from LOW to HIGH state.
V _{SYNC} Threshold Voltage Low	B	A	A	Gradually decrease DC voltage from 3V to 1V at V _{SYNC} -IN terminal. DC input voltage when output voltage at Pin10 changes from HIGH to LOW state.
V _{SYNC} Output Voltage	B	A	A	Output voltage at Pin10 with load resistance $R_L = 10k\Omega$.
V _{SYNC} Pulse Width	A	A	A	Putting 2V _{P-P} video signal on Video-IN terminal and measuring output pulse width at Pin10. (Note 3)
V _{SYNC} Delay Time	A	A	A	Putting 2V _{P-P} video signal on Video-IN terminal. Delay time between output at Pin10 and V _{SYNC} at Pin6. (Note 3)
Sync. Detection Lock Voltage High	A	B	B	Increase DC voltage from 2V to 4V put on Sync-Det-IN terminal and measure its DC voltage when output voltage at Pin13 changes from HIGH to LOW. (Note 4)
Sync. Detection Lock Voltage Low	A	B	B	Decrease DC voltage from 2V to 1V put on Sync-Det-IN terminal and measure its DC voltage when output voltage at Pin13 changes from HIGH to LOW. (Note 4)
Sync. Detection Capture High	A	B	B	Decrease DC voltage from 3V to 1V put on Sync-Det-IN terminal and measure its DC voltage when output voltage at Pin13 changes from LOW to HIGH. (Note 4)
Sync. Detection Capture Low	A	B	B	Increase DC voltage from 1V to 2V put on Sync-Det-IN terminal and measure its DC voltage when output voltage at Pin13 changes from LOW to HIGH. (Note 4)
Sync. Detection Output Voltage	A	B	B	Output voltage at Pin13 with load resistance $R_L = 10k\Omega$.
Sync. Detection Output Voltage	A	B	B	Output voltage at Pin14 with load resistance $R_L = 10k\Omega$.

NJM 2229

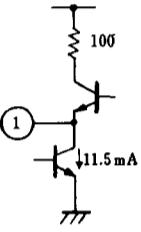
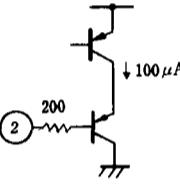
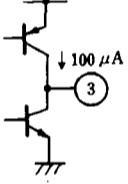
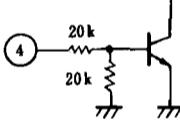
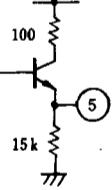


6



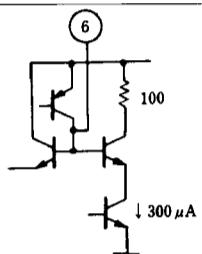
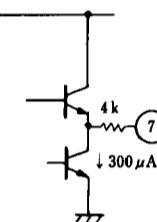
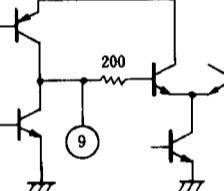
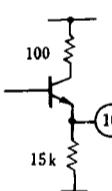
NJM2229

■ Pin Function

Pin No.	Symbol	Function	Inside Equivalent Circuit
1	VCO-OUT	Putting VCO output on ceramic resonator.	
2	VCO-FILTER	Deciding phase of ceramic resonator.	
3	AFC-FILTER	Low pass filter of AFC.	
4	AFC-IN	Input terminal of AFC. Putting composite synchronous signal on it.	
5	C SYNC-OUT	Sync. signal Detection output	

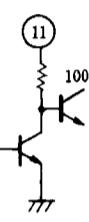
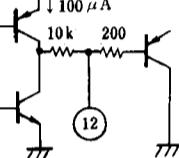
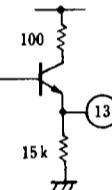
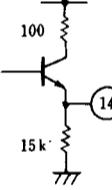
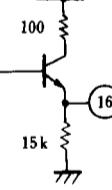
6

NJM 2229

Pin No.	Symbol	Function	Inside Equivalent Circuit
6	VIDEO-IN	Input composite video signal.	
7	L. P. F	Low pass filter for chroma signal.	
8	GND	Ground.	
9	SYNC-INTEGR	Integrating composite synchronous signal and putting vertical synchronous reproducing circuit.	
10	VSYNC-OUT	Vertical synchronous output.	

6

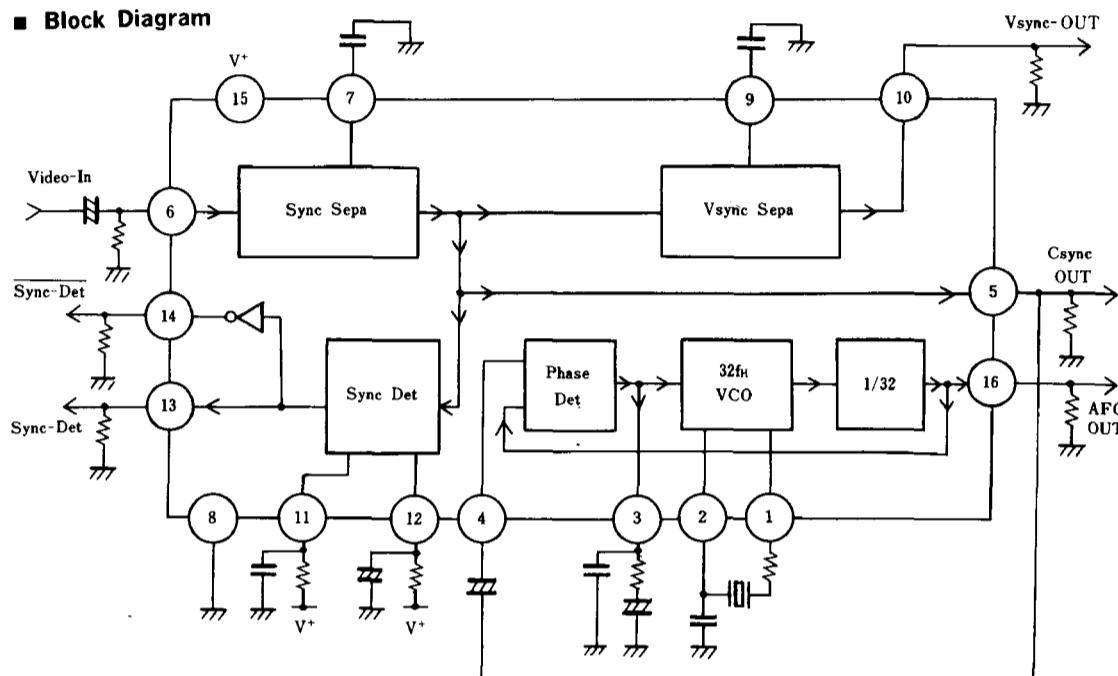
NJM 2229

Pin No	Symbol	Function	Inside Equivalent Circuit
11	M. M-TC	Deciding time constant of M. M. V. (monomulti vibrator)	
12	M. M-INTER	Smoothing M. M. V. output.	
13	SYNCDET-OUT	Signal detective output.	
14	SYNCDET-OUT	Inversed output of Pin 13.	
15	V ⁺	Power supply.	
16	AFC-OUT	AFC output.	

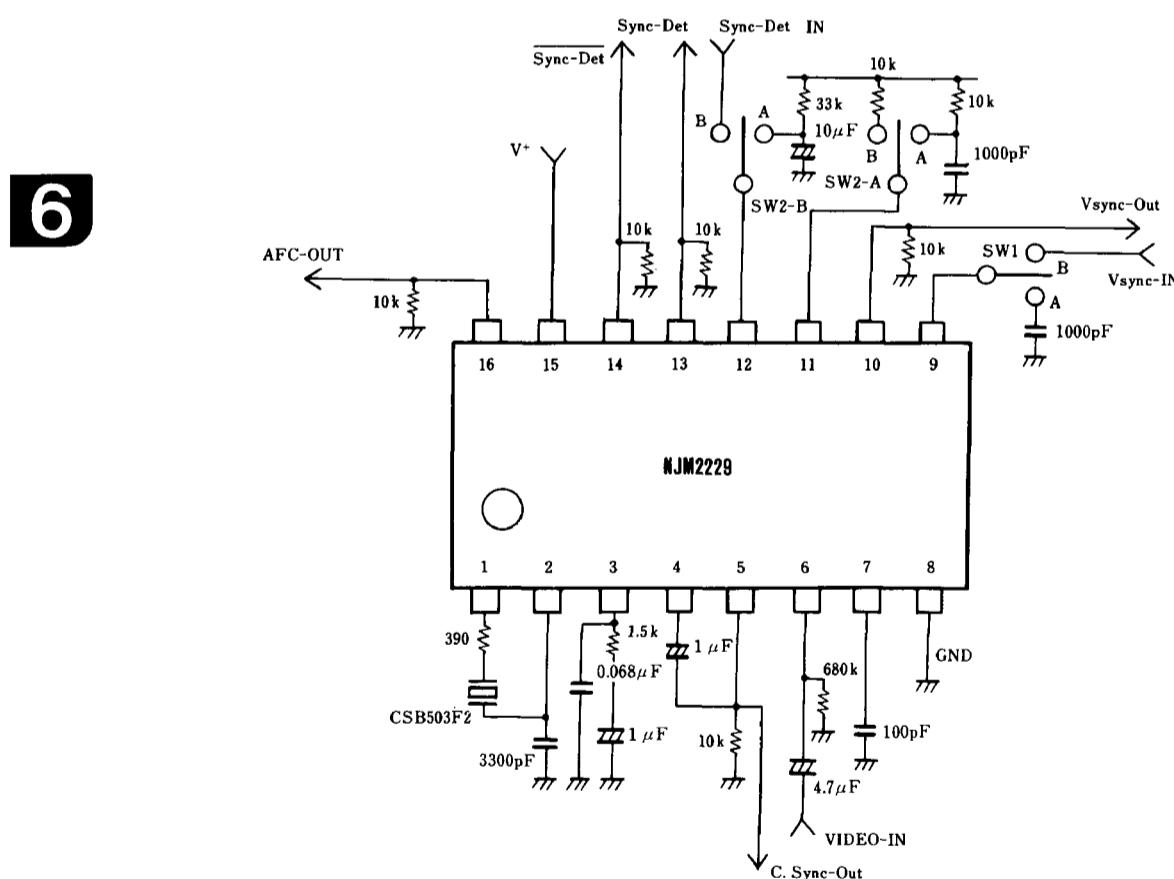
6

NJM 2229

■ Block Diagram

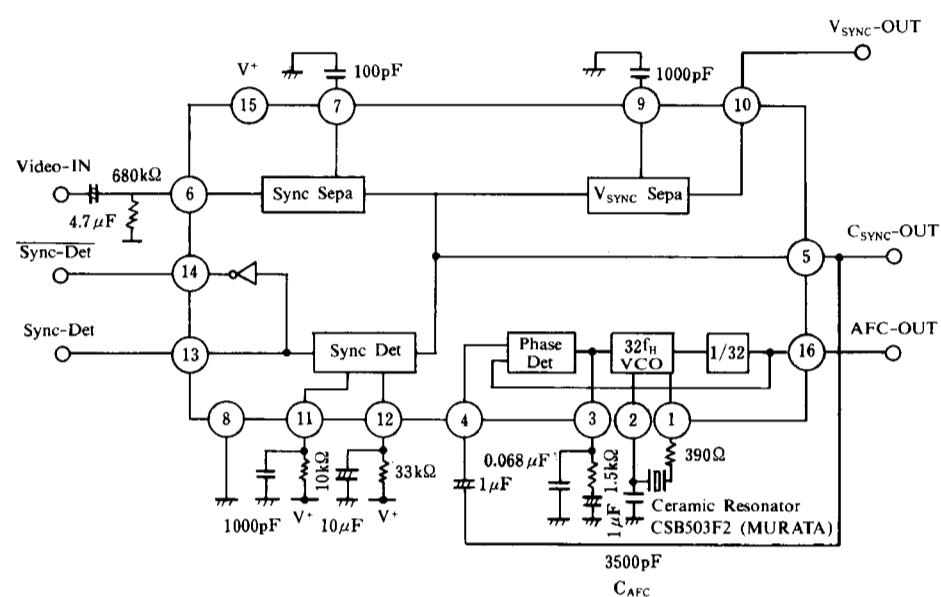


■ Test Circuit



NJM 2229

■ Application Circuit



6